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RETURN TO: WARREN ALLEN LLP - 850 NE 122ND PORTLAND 97230

**DECLARATION SUBMITTING SILVERADO PARK CONDOMINIUM
TO CONDOMINIUM OWNERSHIP**

This declaration submits the property hereinafter described to be known as Silverado Park Condominium unto the provisions, restrictions, and limitations of the Oregon Condominium Act, as amended.

Recitals, Intent, and Purpose. B-W Construction, Inc., an Oregon corporation Declarant") is owner in fee simple of the property described below, and desires to submit that property to the condominium form of ownership, to be converted, handled, and used in the manner provided by the Oregon Condominium Act.

NOW, THEREFORE,

Declaration. Declarant hereby submits the land, including all of its improvements, buildings and appurtenant rights and easements, which said land is described on Exhibit "A" appended hereto unto the Oregon Condominium Act, as from time to time amended to be governed by and pursuant to this Declaration, the Bylaws, and any rules and regulations adopted by the Association Board of Directors pursuant to the Bylaws. This Declaration shall bind the declarant, its successors, grantees, and assigns, as well as any and all persons having, acquiring, or seeking to have or acquire any interest of any nature whatsoever in and to any part of the property.

1. DEFINITIONS. Except as otherwise provided or modified by this Declaration, or the Bylaws, the terms herein shall have the meaning set forth in the Oregon Condominium Act, ORS 100.005 et seq., and the statute and definitions are incorporated herein by this reference. As used in this declaration and in the bylaws, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

"Condominium" means Silverado Park Condominium, including all land, improvements, buildings, and appurtenant rights and easements in fee simple.

"Mortgagor" is the obligated party under any first mortgage, first trust deed or the buyer under a contract of sale which creates a first lien against a unit. "Mortgage" means any first mortgage, first trust deed or contract of sale which creates a first lien against a unit. "Mortgagee" means a secured party under any first mortgage, first trust deed or contract of sale which is a first lien against a unit.

"Plat" means the 3 page plat of Silverado Park Condominium executed by Declarant on _____, 2006. Said plat is recorded simultaneously with this Declaration and the same is incorporated herein.

"Unit" means the building components and the air space encompassed by the decorated exterior surfaces of the unit boundaries as described in Section 3.2 of this Declaration.

2. LAND DESCRIPTION. The land hereby being submitted in fee simple to the Oregon Condominium Act is located in the County of Multnomah, State of Oregon, and is more particularly described on Exhibit "A".

3. NAME AND UNIT DESCRIPTION.

3.1 Name. The name by which the property submitted hereunder shall be known is Silverado Park

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Condominium.

3.2 Boundaries of Units. Each unit consists of the cubic air space which encompasses the entire separate unit. As to Unit 1, the boundaries are the perimeter of the foundation footprint of the building and run downward 12' below the finished first floor elevation and upwards 28' above such finished floor elevation. As to Units 2, 9, 10, 11 and 12, the boundaries are the perimeter of the foundation footprint of the building and run downward 5' below the finished first floor elevation and upwards 25' above such finished floor elevation. As to all other units, the boundaries are the perimeter of the foundation footprint of the building and run downward 5' below the finished first floor elevation and upwards 25' above such finished floor elevation all as shown on the plat. No part of any unit shall include the land. Roof overhangs, downspouts and other appurtenances to the building are a part of the unit notwithstanding that they protrude into the common element area.

(a) All utility service lines, including, but not limited to, power, light, gas, hot and cold water, heating, refrigeration, air conditioning, telephone, cable, data transfer services and waste disposal lying within the extension of the vertical boundaries of the unit.

(b) In interpreting deeds, mortgages, deeds of trust, and other instruments for any purpose whatsoever or in connection with any matter, the existing physical boundaries of the unit or of a unit reconstructed in substantial accordance with the original plans hereof shall be conclusively presumed to be the boundaries regardless of settling, rising, or lateral movement of the building and regardless of variances between boundaries as shown on the plat and those of the actual building or buildings.

3.3 Building Description and Unit Designation. There are twelve buildings in the project. All buildings are two stories and contain living area on the second floor. Unit 1 has a basement which is used for storage and utilities. None of the other units contain a basement. Each unit except Unit 1 has a garage located on the first (ground) floor of the respective unit. Unit 1 has no garage. The buildings are wood frame construction on a concrete foundation with triple three vinyl siding and a composition shingle roof. The vertical and horizontal boundaries, number designation, location and dimension of each unit are shown on the plat being recorded simultaneously with this Declaration.

(a) The allocation to each unit of an undivided interest in the common elements, liability for common expenses and right to common profits and allocation of voting rights, was determined by dividing the sum of the floor space of all units into the floor space of each respective unit and arbitrarily rounded off as set forth below. The units are located as shown in the plat being recorded simultaneously with this Declaration. Each unit shall have one vote.

(b) The unit designation, location, limited common elements, garage identification, area in square feet and percentage of ownership in the common elements are as follows:

Building No.	Unit No.	Address	Includes Garage	Limited Common Patio	Limited Common Yard & Fence	Unit Area	Percentage Ownership in Common Elements
	1		No	Yes	Yes	3278*	10.81
	2		Yes	Yes	Yes	1609	7.71
	3		Yes	Yes	Yes	1760	8.44
	4		Yes	Yes	Yes	1760	8.44
	5		Yes	Yes	Yes	1760	8.44
	6		Yes	Yes	Yes	1760	8.44
	7		Yes	Yes	Yes	1760	8.44
	8		Yes	Yes	Yes	1760	8.44
	9		Yes	Yes	Yes	1609	7.71
	10		Yes	Yes	Yes	1609	7.71
	11		Yes	Yes	Yes	1609	7.71
	12		Yes	Yes	Yes	1609	7.71

*Square footage of Unit 1 includes basement area of 1020 square feet as shown on the plat.

(c) A unit shall not be conveyed to any person or entity unless after conveyance thereof, such unit will continue to have legal access to a public street or highway on and through the common elements.

3.4 Staged Development/Variable Property. Declarant does not propose to annex additional property. The condominium does not contain variable property nor does Declarant reserve the right to re-classify any part of the property or withdraw any part of the property hereby submitted to the Oregon Condominium Act.

4. GENERAL COMMON ELEMENTS.

4.1 Definition. The general common elements consist of all portions of the condominium not part of a unit or a limited common element, including, but not limited to the following:

- (a) All of the land;
- (b) The utility pipes, vaults, meters, insulations, conduits and wirings lying outside of a unit;
- (c) The yards, gardens, parking areas, walks and all other portions of the condominium not a unit or a Limited Common Element;
- (d) All central mail boxes, surface water and storm water drainage systems lying outside the exterior boundaries of a unit including cesspools, tanks, pumps and drain fields.

- (e) The tanks, pumps, motors, fans, compressors, ducts, and, in general, all apparatus and installations existing for common use;
- (f) All other improvements and elements lying outside the exterior boundaries of the unit.

4.2 Maintenance, Repair, Replacement and Liability for General Common Elements. Except as otherwise specifically provided in this declaration, the cost of maintenance, repair, and replacement of the general common elements shall be a common expense, and the performance of such work shall be the responsibility of the association, except that any damage caused by the misuse, negligence or intentional act of an owner, his or her invitee, guest, or servant shall be repaired by the association at such owner's sole cost and expense. The unit owner shall repair and maintain the foundations, footings, posts and beams under the verified perimeter boundaries of each unit. The Association and its agents are herewith granted an easement in and through each unit for the purpose of the installation, maintenance, care and repair of all common elements lying near each unit. Common expenses shall be assessed and apportioned among the owners as set forth in section 10.6 below.

4.3 Income from General Common Elements. All income derived from any coin-operated vending machines and/or any other income derived from the general common elements shall be income of the association. In its discretion, the board of directors may use such income to help meet the expense of maintaining the common elements or for such other purpose as may benefit the association and the unit owners in a substantially equal manner.

5. LIMITED COMMON ELEMENTS. The following shall constitute limited common elements, the use of which shall be restricted to the units to which they pertain:

5.1 Yards. Each front, side and rear yard identified as "Limited Common Element Yard" in Section 3.3 is a limited common element, the use of which is restricted to the Unit to which each such limited common element adjoins and pertains, as shown on the plat. The right to the use of such limited common element shall not be separated from such Unit. Each limited common element yard contains a patio which patio is restricted to the unit to which the limited common element yard adjoins and pertains. Additionally, each limited common element yard is bordered by a fence, which is restricted to the exclusive and equal use of the two units entitled to the use of the limited common element yard separated by such fence. (i.e., the fence between the limited common element yards for Units 1 and 2 shall be used only by Units 1 and 2, and the fence between the limited common element yards for Units 2 and 3 shall be used only by Units 2 and 3.)

5.2 Driveways. The driveways in the front portion of Units 2 through 12 which access the garage is a limited common element, the use of which is restricted to the unit to which the driveway adjoins and pertains. The driveway to the immediate north of Unit 1 is a limited common element, the use of which is restricted to Unit 1. The right to the use of such limited common elements shall not be separated from such unit.

5.3 Maintenance, Repair, Replacement and Liability for Limited Common Elements. Except as otherwise specifically provided in this declaration, the cost of maintenance, repair, and replacement of the limited common elements shall be a common expense, and the performance of such work shall be the responsibility of the association, except that any damage caused by the misuse, negligence or intentional act of an owner, his or her invitee, guest, or servant shall be repaired by the association at such owner's sole cost and

expense. No unit owner, person or entity shall change the appearance or physical condition of any limited common element without the express and prior written approval of the Board of Directors of the Association. Notwithstanding any provision in this section 5.3 foregoing, it shall be the obligation of the unit owner to repair, maintain and replace the common limited element patio and yard and to regularly cut the grass, maintain, water and fertilize the grass and shrubbery on or within such unit's respective limited common element yard. Common expenses shall be assessed and apportioned as set forth in Section 10.6 below.

6. PARKING.

6.1 General Common Element Parking. There are no parking spaces within the general common elements for use of owners or guests. Parking within the unit may only take place within the garages or the limited common element driveways. Parking shall be used in accordance with the Bylaws and the rules and regulations promulgated by the Board of Directors.

7. VOTING. The owner or co-owners of each unit shall be entitled to one vote per unit. "Majority" or "majority of unit owners" shall mean the owners of more than 50% of the voting rights allocated to the units by the declaration. The calling and conducting of meetings of the association of unit owners and the exercise of voting rights shall be controlled by Articles II and III of the bylaws.

8. USE OF PROPERTY.

8.1 General. Each unit is to be used for residential purposes only. The common elements shall be used for access to the units and their garages and for the furnishing of services and facilities for the enjoyment of the unit owners. Additional restrictions and regulations are set forth in the bylaws and rules or regulations adopted pursuant to the provisions of the bylaws. The crawl space area below the first level flooring shall be used by each respective unit owner and the Association solely and only for the maintenance of the footings, foundations, posts, beams, telephone and cable or data transmission lines, water, sewer and utility lines, pipes and for ducting and for no other purpose.

8.2 Rules and Regulations Promulgated by the Association. The board of directors shall have the authority from time to time to promulgate such rules and regulations as the board may deem to be in the best interest of the owners and the association. No person shall use the common elements or any part thereof in any manner contrary to or inconsistent with such rules and regulations. Without in any manner intending to limit the generality of the foregoing, the board of directors shall have the right, but not the obligation, to promulgate rules and regulations limiting the use of the common elements to the members of the association and their respective families, guests, invitees, and servants. Such use may be conditioned upon, among other things: (a) the payment by the unit owner of assessments for common expenses and such other assessments or fees as may be established by the association for the purpose of defraying the costs associated with the use of such common elements; and (b) the observance by the unit owner, his or her guests, invitees, and servants, of the Declaration, Bylaws, and the Association's rules and regulations.

9. CONTRACTS AND LEASES. All contracts or leases between the Association and third parties (including any management contract) that are entered into prior to the turnover meeting shall be terminable without penalty by the association or the board of directors upon not less than 30 days' written notice to the other party by the association given not later than 60 days after the turnover meeting; provided, however, any such contracting or leasing party may request the association to affirm the continuation of any such agreement

for the balance of its stated term. Affirmation by the association after transfer of control shall extinguish all termination rights of the association under this section.

10. BYLAWS; ASSOCIATION; MANAGEMENT.

10.1 Adoption of Bylaws. On behalf of the association, Declarant hereby adopts the bylaws attached hereto as Exhibit B to govern the administration of the condominium. The bylaws shall be effective upon the execution and recording of this declaration.

10.2 Association of Unit Owners; Membership. Each owner of a unit in the condominium shall be a member of the association, and membership therein shall be limited to unit owners only. The association of unit owners, which shall be organized upon the recording of the declaration and bylaws, shall serve as a means through which the unit owners may take action with regard to the administration, management, and operation of the condominium. The association of unit owners shall be an Oregon nonprofit corporation. The association shall operate under the name Silverado Park Condominium Homeowner's Association, Inc.

10.3 Management; Board of Directors. The affairs of the association shall be governed by a board of directors as provided in the bylaws. The board of directors shall elect officers consisting of a chairperson, secretary, and treasurer. Pursuant to the provisions of the bylaws and the Oregon Condominium Act, the board of directors may adopt administrative rules and regulations governing details of the operation, maintenance, and use of the condominium property. The board of directors may contract with a professional manager or management firm to manage the affairs of the association.

10.4 Interim Board and Officers. Declarant has reserved control over the administration of the association by reserving the right in the bylaws to appoint the officers of the Association and an interim board of directors to manage the condominium until the earlier of three years from the date of conveyance of the first unit to a person other than Declarant, or conveyance to persons other than Declarant of 75% of the units in the condominium. The turnover meeting shall be held within 90 days of the expiration of Declarant's control.

10.5 Powers and Duties of the Association. The association and the board of directors shall have the powers and duties granted to them by this declaration, the bylaws, and ORS 100.405(4), together with the provisions of the Oregon Condominium Act.

10.6 Covenant to Pay Assessments; Profits; Liability for Common Expense. Each owner hereby covenants to pay to the association annual and other assessments for common expenses as more fully provided in the bylaws. No owner may avoid liability for assessments by abandonment of his or her unit or nonuse of the common elements. Except as otherwise provided in this declaration or the bylaws, each unit will share in common profits and be liable for the common expenses in the same percentage as the percentage ownership in the common elements allocated to such unit, excepting for fire and casualty insurance which shall be shared in proportion to the amount of coverage place on each unit.

10.7 Owner's Duty to Reimburse. Each owner hereby covenants to reimburse the Association for any part or all of the Association's expenses whether common expenses or otherwise, incurred by the Association under sections 4.2 and 5.2 as a result of any misuse, negligence or intentional act of an owner, his or her invitee, guest or servant. Each owner herewith grants to the Association a lien upon the owner's unit for the reasonable costs incurred by the Association as a result of the said misuse, negligence or intentional act provided in this sub-section. Such lien may be filed, enforced and foreclosed, plus the Association's reasonable

attorney's fees incurred in any trial or appellate court in the same manner and with the same effect as the enforcement of the Association's assessments, but in any event subject to mortgagee's rights as hereinafter provided.

10.8 Delegation. Nothing in this declaration shall be construed to prohibit the association or the board of directors from delegating to persons, firms, or corporations of its choice the performance of such duties as may be imposed upon the association or the board of directors by this declaration, the bylaws, association rules or regulations, or applicable law.

11. SERVICE OF PROCESS. The designated agent to receive service of process in cases provided in ORS 100.550(1) is named in the Condominium Information Report, which will be filed with the Oregon Real Estate Agency in accordance with ORS 100.250(l).

12. MORTGAGEES. In the event of a conflict between this section 12 and other provisions of this declaration the provisions of this section 12 will prevail. The terms "mortgage," "mortgagor," and "mortgagee" are defined in section 1 of this declaration.

12.1 Notice of Action. Upon written request to the association identifying the name and address of the mortgagee, and the unit number or its address, any mortgagee will be entitled to timely notice of:

(a) Any condemnation loss or any casualty loss that affects a material portion of the condominium or any unit on which there is a mortgage held, insured, or guaranteed by such mortgagee;

(b) Any delinquency in the payment of assessments or charges owed by an owner of a unit subject to a mortgage held, insured, or guaranteed by such mortgagee, which remains uncured for a period of 60 days;

(c) Any lapse, cancellation, or material modification of any insurance policy or fidelity bond maintained by the association;

(d) Any proposed action that would require the consent of a specified portion of mortgagees as set forth in this section 12.

12.2 Mortgage Exempt from Certain Restrictions. Any mortgagee that comes into possession of the unit pursuant to the remedies provided in the mortgage, or foreclosure of the mortgage, or deed (or assignment) in lieu of foreclosure, shall be exempt from any "right of first refusal" or other restriction on the sale or rental of the mortgaged unit, including but not limited to, restrictions on the age of unit occupants and restrictions on the posting of signs pertaining to the sale or rental of the unit; provided, however, that mortgagees shall not be exempt from the restriction that units cannot be rented for periods of less than 30 days.

12.3 Subordination of Association Lien to Mortgage/Discharge of Lien upon Foreclosure. The lien of the association shall be subordinate to any first mortgage. Any mortgagee that comes into possession of the unit pursuant to the remedies provided in the mortgage, by foreclosure of the mortgage, or by deed (or assignment) in lieu of foreclosure, shall take the property free of any claims for unpaid assessments or charges against the mortgaged unit that accrue prior to the time such mortgagee comes into possession of the unit (except for claims for a pro rata share of such assessments or charges resulting from a pro rata reallocation of such assessments or charges to all units, including the mortgaged unit).

12.4 Professional Management. Upon written request of the mortgagees holding at least 51% of the mortgages on units in the condominium, the board of directors shall employ a professional manager to manage the affairs of the association. Any agreement for professional management shall provide that the management contract may be terminated for cause on 30 days' written notice. After such mortgagees' request, the association may not terminate professional management and assume self-management of the condominium without the prior written approval of the mortgagees holding 51% of the mortgages on units in the condominium. Additionally, if professional management has previously been required by any mortgagee, any such decision to establish self-management shall require prior consent of the owners of units to which 67% of the votes in the association are allocated.

12.5 Consent of Mortgagees to Change Percentage Ownership in Common Elements. The unit owners may not reallocate the percentage interest in the common elements attributable to any unit without prior approval of mortgagees holding 51% of the mortgages on units in respect to which the percentage ownership is proposed to be altered. Nothing in this section 12.5 shall be construed to give the owners, the association, or the board of directors any specific authority to alter such percentage ownership, and if any attempt is made to do so, full compliance shall be made with the declaration, the bylaws, and the Oregon Condominium Act.

12.6 Consent of Mortgagees Recruited to Terminate Project. Except with respect to termination of the condominium as a result of destruction, damage, or condemnation, any termination of the condominium shall require the approval of mortgagees holding 51% of the mortgages on units in the condominium. Additionally, any such terminations shall be carried out by the owners pursuant to provisions of the declaration, bylaws, and the Oregon Condominium Act, and only after vote of the owners as provided therein.

12.7 Limited Right of Amendment. Except upon the approval of mortgagees who hold 51% of the mortgages on units in the condominium, no amendments may be made to the declaration or bylaws which add to or amend any material provision of the declaration or bylaws which establish, provide for, govern, or regulate any of the following:

- (a) Voting;
- (b) Assessments, assessment liens, or subordination of liens;
- (c) Reserves for maintenance, repair, and replacement of the common elements (or units, if applicable);
- (d) Insurance or fidelity bonds;
- (e) Rights to use of the common elements;
- (f) Responsibility for maintenance and repair of the several portions of the condominium;
- (g) Expansion or contraction of the condominium, or the addition, annexation, or withdrawal of property to or from the condominium;
- (h) Boundaries of any unit;
- (i) The interests in the general or limited common elements;

- (j) Convertibility of units into common elements, or of common elements into units;
- (k) Leasing of units;
- (l) Imposition of any right of first refusal or similar restriction on the right of a unit owner to sell, transfer, or otherwise convey his or her unit; and
- (m) Any provisions that are for the express benefit of mortgagees.

The provisions of this paragraph are intended only to be a limitation on the right of the unit owners, board of directors, and association to amend the declaration and bylaws, and are not intended to give any such parties any specific rights to effect any amendments. Any such amendments to the declaration or bylaws shall be made only upon full compliance with the provisions of the declaration and bylaws of the condominium and the Oregon Condominium Act relating to the procedure and percentage of votes required for such amendment. An addition or amendment to the declaration or bylaws shall not be considered material so as to require the consent or approval of mortgagees, if it is for the purpose of correcting technical errors or if it is for clarification only.

12.8 Request for Approval of Mortgagees. Any mortgagee who receives a written request to approve additions or amendments to the declaration or bylaws, or to any other action to be taken by the board of directors, association, or unit owners, shall be considered to have given such approval unless a negative response is delivered or posted by such mortgagee within 30 days after such request is received.

12.9 Proxy Held by Mortgagee in Certain Cases. A mortgagee may attend a meeting of the association of unit owners and may cast the vote of the mortgagor of that unit for the purpose of voting to paint or otherwise maintain or repair the common elements, including the imposition of any special assessment necessary to pay the cost of such painting, maintenance or repair; provided, however, that such right shall arise only in the event the mortgagee reasonably believes that the association of unit owners has failed to maintain the common elements in sufficient manner to prevent excessive wear and tear.

12.10 Right to Examine Documents. The association shall make available to unit owners and to mortgagees current copies of the declaration, bylaws, other rules concerning the condominium, books, records, and financial statements of the association. The association shall have the right to impose a reasonable charge for any copies requested by owners and mortgagees.

12.11 Right to Annual Reports. Fifty-one percent (51%), or more, of the mortgagees on units in the condominium shall be entitled to have an audited financial statement prepared at their expense if such statement is not otherwise available. The association, its officers and directors, and manager (if any), shall cooperate with such mortgagee(s) holder and their auditors to facilitate the necessary auditing and review process. Such financial statement shall be furnished within a reasonable time following request.

12.12 Right to Receive Written Notice of Meetings. Upon written request, the association of unit owners shall give all mortgagees written notice of all meetings of the association, and such mortgagees shall be permitted to designate a representative to attend all such meetings.

12.13 List of Mortgagees. The association shall maintain at all times a list of mortgagees, their names, addresses, the units and mortgagors affected, and the matters with respect to which such mortgagees have requested notice, provided that such information has been furnished to the association by the owners or their mortgagees.

13. AMENDMENTS TO DECLARATION. Except when a larger vote is required by law, this declaration may be amended from time to time by consent or approval of the unit owners holding 75% or more of the voting rights as otherwise set forth in this declaration; provided, however, that no amendment of this declaration reducing or eliminating the rights of any mortgagee shall be made without the prior written consent of all such mortgagees.

13.1 Declarant's Approval Required. Declarant's prior written consent shall be required for any amendment to the declaration until the earlier of the conveyance to owners other than Declarant of 75% of the units in the condominium or three (3) years after conveyance of the first unit in the condominium. No amendment may change the size, location, percentage interest in the common elements, method of determining liability for common expenses, right to common profits, or voting power of any unit unless such amendment has been approved by the owners of the affected units and the mortgagees of such units.

13.2 Recordation. An amendment to the declaration shall be effective upon recordation in the Deed Records of Multnomah County, certified to by the chairperson and secretary of the association and approved by the county assessor and the Real Estate Commissioner in the manner provided by law.

14. SUBDIVISION. No unit may be subdivided into divisions of any nature. The right to use a parking garage shall be not transferred to any other person, entity or unit. This provision shall not prevent a unit owner from allowing the use of the garage attributable to such unit by the unit owner of any other unit in the condominium solely and only on a 30-day month-to-month rental basis.

14.1 Relocation of Boundaries, Partitions. The boundaries of the units and of the limited common elements shall not be changed or modified nor shall any opening, aperture, window or passageway be constructed or maintained in any partition or wall whether the whole or any part of such wall in part of a unit or is a common element unless only upon the affirmative vote of 100% of the voting rights of the condominium and of the holders of the mortgagees affected thereby. In the event such approval is obtained by a written resolution duly certified by the chairman and the secretary, the work shall be carried out pursuant to the approval and otherwise in accordance with applicable statutory law. All costs in connection with the approval and the work shall be paid by the applicant.

15. AUTHORITY TO GRANT EASEMENTS, RIGHTS-OF-WAY, LICENSES, AND OTHER SIMILAR INTERESTS.

15.1 General. The association shall have the authority to execute, acknowledge, deliver, and record on behalf of the unit owners and the association such easements, rights-of-way, licenses, and other similar interests affecting the general common elements. The granting of any such interest in excess of two years shall first be approved by at least 75% of the unit owners. The instrument granting any such interest shall be executed by the chairperson and secretary of the association and acknowledged in the manner provided for acknowledgment of such instruments by such officers and if for over two years, shall state that such grant was approved by at least 75% of the unit owners.

15.2 Utility Easements; Dedications. Anything in this declaration to the contrary notwithstanding, Declarant shall have the right to execute, deliver, and record on behalf of the association and the unit owners such documents as may be required in order to grant easements, rights-of-way, and licenses over the common elements for the installation, maintenance, and repair of public and private utilities, including but not limited to water, sewer, drainage, gas, electric service, cable, television, telephone and similar communication services serving the condominium or adjacent property. Declarant shall also have the right to execute, deliver and record on behalf of the association and the unit owners such deeds and other documents as may be required to convey, dedicate, or to grant such easements, rights-of-way, or licenses over common elements, as may be required by any government or governmental agency in order to complete development of the condominium. In order to effect the intent of this section 15.2, each unit owner, by acceptance of a deed or contract to a unit whether or not it shall be expressed in such deed or contract for the unit owner and his or her successors in interest, irrevocably appoints the Developer or his or its nominee, as his or her lawful attorney-in-fact for the purpose of executing any and all documents required or permitted to be executed hereunder.

16. DECLARANT'S SPECIAL RIGHTS. Declarant shall have the following special rights:

16.1 Sales Office and Model. Declarant shall have the right to maintain sales and/or rental offices and/or sales or rental models in one or more of the units which Declarant owns. Declarant and their agents and prospective purchasers shall have the right to park automobiles in the parking area on the common elements and to use and occupy the sales and/or rental office and models during reasonable hours any day of the week.

16.2 "For Sale"/"For Rent" Signs. Declarant may maintain a reasonable number of "For Sale" and/or "For Rent" signs at reasonable locations on the condominium property.

16.3 No Capital Assessments Without Consent. Neither the association nor the board of directors shall make any assessments for new construction, acquisition, or otherwise without the prior written consent of Declarant, as long as Declarant owns the greater of two units or 5% of the total number of units in the condominium. Nothing contained in this section 16.3 shall be construed as a limitation on Declarant's obligation to pay assessments for common expenses on units owned by Declarant pursuant to requirements of the Bylaws and the Oregon Condominium Act.

16.4 Common Element Maintenance by the Association. The association shall maintain all common elements in a clean and attractive manner. Should the association fail to do so, Declarant may perform such maintenance at the expense of the association.

16.5 Declarant's Easements. Declarant, its agents, and employees shall have an easement on and over the common elements for the completion of any portion of the condominium, including the furnishing and decoration of any unit, sales office, or model and the right to store materials on the common elements at reasonable places and for reasonable lengths of time.

16.6 Other Declarant Rights. The rights reserved to Declarant in this section 16 shall in no way limit any other special declarant rights that Declarant may have, whether pursuant to the Oregon Condominium Act or otherwise. Upon the expiration of any or all special declarant rights, Declarant will have the same rights as any other owner in the condominium in respect to such ownership.

16.7 Assignment of Declarant's Rights. Declarant shall have the right to assign any and all of its rights, including without limitation Declarant's special rights as set forth in section 16 hereof, or to share such rights with one or more other persons exclusively, simultaneously, or consecutively.

16.8 Expiration of Declarant's Special Rights. Unless otherwise provided, Declarant's special rights reserved in this section 16 shall expire upon the conveyance by Declarant of the last unit owned by Declarant or three (3) years after conveyance of the first unit in the condominium, whichever is earlier.

17. RESERVE FOR REPLACEMENT. Declarant shall establish a reserve account for replacement of those common elements all or part of which would normally require replacement in more than three (3) and less than thirty (30) years including exterior paint as may be further described in the Bylaws. The Board of Directors of the Association shall annually conduct a reserve study and prepare a report thereof on an annual basis which shall conform to applicable statutory law. Assessments for the reserve account shall commence on the date the first unit is sold to an owner other than the Declarant. However, Declarant elects to defer of assessments for the reserve account units owned by the Declarant until the unit is conveyed, but not beyond the date of the turnover meeting, or if a turnover meeting is not held, the date the owners assume administrative control.

18. GENERAL PROVISIONS.

18.1 Interpretation. The rights and obligations of all members of the association and any person dealing with the association or any of its members in respect to matters pertaining to the declaration and the bylaws shall be interpreted and governed by the laws of the State of Oregon.

18.2 Severability. Each provision of the declaration and the bylaws is independent and severable. The invalidity or partial invalidity of any section thereof shall not affect any of the remaining portions of that or any other provision of this declaration or the bylaws.

18.3 Waiver of Rights. The failure of the association, board of directors, an officer, or a unit owner to enforce any right, provision, covenant, or condition of the declaration and bylaws shall not constitute a waiver of the right of any such party to enforce such right, provision, covenant, or condition in the future.

18.4 Legal Proceedings. Failure to comply with any of the terms of the declaration, any supplemental condominium declaration, the bylaws, and any rules or regulations adopted thereunder shall be grounds for relief which may include, without intending to limit the same, an action to recover money due, damages, or a suit for injunctive relief, to foreclose a lien, or any combination thereof. Relief may be sought by the association, board of directors, an officer, a professional manager or management firm, or, if appropriate, by an aggrieved unit owner.

18.5 Costs and Attorney Fees. In any proceeding arising because of alleged default by a unit owner to comply with the terms and provisions of this declaration (as may be amended or supplemented), the bylaws (as may be amended), rules and regulations of the association, or any provisions of the Oregon Condominium Act, the prevailing party shall be entitled to recover the cost of the proceedings and such reasonable attorney fees as may be determined by the trial court in any trial or by the appellate court in any appeal thereof. In addition, the association shall be entitled to recover costs and attorney fees incurred by it to collect delinquent assessments whether or not any collection or foreclosure action or suit is filed.

18.6 Compliances. Each unit owner shall comply with the declaration, any supplemental condominium declaration, and the bylaws, and with the administrative rules and regulations adopted thereunder, and with all other applicable covenants, conditions, and restrictions of record. Failure to comply therewith shall be grounds for suit or action maintainable by the association or any unit owner in addition to other sanctions that may be provided by the bylaws or by any existing administrative rules and regulations.

18.7 Conflicting Provisions. In the event of a conflict between or among the declaration, bylaws, and any administrative rules and regulations, the provisions of the declaration shall be paramount to the bylaws and the rules and regulations, and the bylaws shall be paramount to the rules and regulations. For purposes of this section, the term "declaration" shall include all amendments and supplemental declarations, and the term "bylaws" shall include all amendments.

18.8 Section and Paragraph Captions. Section and paragraph captions are not a part hereof unless the context otherwise requires. In construing this declaration, it is understood that if the context so requires, the singular pronouns shall be taken to mean and include the plural, the masculine to include the feminine and neuter, and that generally all grammatical changes shall be made, assumed, and implied to make the provisions hereof apply equally to individuals, trusts, estates, personal representative, trustees, and corporations.

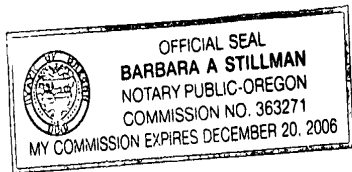
The undersigned declarant has caused this declaration to be executed on 8th of Feb., 2006.

B-W CONSTRUCTION, INC
By: J. B. Kosta Pres
J. B. Kosta, President

STATE OF OREGON)
) ss.
County of Multnomah)

February 8, 2006

This instrument was acknowledged before me on February 8, 2006 by J. B. Kosta, President of B-W Construction, Inc.



Barbara A Stillman
Notary Public for Oregon
My commission expires: 12-20-06

The foregoing declaration is approved pursuant to ORS 100.110 on April 7, 2006 and in accordance with ORS 100.110(7), this approval shall automatically expire if this Declaration is not recorded within two (2) years from this date.

Scott Taylor,
Real Estate Commissioner

By: Laura Skelton

The foregoing declaration is approved pursuant to ORS 100.110 on April 25, 2006.

COUNTY ASSESSOR

By: 

The foregoing declaration is approved pursuant to ORS 100.110(3) on April 25th, 2006.

COUNTY TAX COLLECTOR

By: 

Exhibit A

The premises are in Multnomah County and are described as follows:

Beginning at the initial point, being a 5/8 inch iron rod with a yellow plastic cap stamped "MARX ASSOCS" found at the Southwest corner of that tract of land described in Recorder's Fee No. 2005-111528, Multnomah County Deed Records, said corner also being a point on the East line of the plat of "KYLE MEADOWS", Multnomah County Plat Records, said corner also being South $00^{\circ}18'56"$ East, a distance of 5.00 feet from a 5/8 inch iron rod with a yellow plastic cap stamped "FOSTER LS 1934", found at the initial point of said plat of "KYLE MEADOWS"; thence South $00^{\circ}18'56"$ East, along the East line of said Plat of "KYLE MEADOWS", a distance of 395.88 feet to the Southwest corner of said Fee No. 2004-234897 tract; thence South $85^{\circ}16'22"$ East, along the South line of said Fee No. 2004-234897 tract, a distance of 102.70 feet to the Southeast corner thereof; thence North $00^{\circ}18'56"$ West, along the East line of said Fee No. 2004-234897 tract, a distance of 403.39 feet to the Southeast corner of said Fee No. 2005-111528 tract and a point on a line parallel with and 30.00 feet South of, when measured at right angle to, the centerline of S.E. Harold Street (Road No. 1064, variable width); thence North $89^{\circ}27'50"$ West parallel with the centerline of said S.E. Harold Street, a distance of 102.31 feet to the initial po

BYLAWS
OF
SILVERADO PARK CONDOMINIUM

ARTICLE 1

PLAN OF UNIT OWNERSHIP

Section 1.1 Unit Ownership. The condominium, located in the City of Portland, County of Multnomah, State of Oregon, and is known as Silverado Park Condominium. The condominium is submitted to the provisions of ORS 100.005 et seq., the Oregon Condominium Acts pursuant to the Declaration of Silverado Park Condominium executed by B-W Construction, Inc. as developer on _____, 2006 and recorded in Multnomah County, Oregon simultaneously with these Bylaws.

Section 1.2 Bylaws Applicability. These Bylaws shall be the Bylaws of the Condominium. The provisions of these bylaws are applicable to the condominium, the owners' Association, and the entire management structure thereof. (The term "condominium" as used herein shall include a fee simple interest in the land.)

Section 1.3 Personal Application. All present and future owners, guests, invitees and all persons claiming by, through or under any of them shall be personally bound to comply with these Bylaws and each and every rule and regulation including administrative rules and regulations of the Board. The acquisition, occupancy or use of any or all of the common elements shall constitute acceptance and ratification of the Declaration, these Bylaws and the rules and regulations duly adopted by the Board.

Section 1.4 Definitions. Except as otherwise provided below, the terms herein shall have the meaning set forth in the Oregon Condominium Act, ORS 100.005 et seq., as supplemented by the declaration, and the Act and its definitions are incorporated herein by this reference. "Person" includes an entity, if applicable.

Section 1.5 Additional Definitions. "Unit owner" or "owner" includes any person or entity which is a grantee of purchaser named in a conveyance or contract with respect to a unit. "Association" means Silverado Park Condominium Homeowner's Association, Inc. A Unit shall be as defined in the Declaration and encompassed within the exterior finished surface of the building in which units are located.

ARTICLE 2

**ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP, VOTING,
MAJORITY OF OWNERS, QUORUM, PROXIES**

Section 2.1 Membership in the Association. Upon recordation of a conveyance or contract to convey a unit, the grantee or purchaser named in the conveyance or contract shall automatically be a member of

the Association, and shall remain a member of the Association until the person's ownership ceases for any reason. For all purposes of the condominium declaration ("declaration"), and the administration of the property, unit ownership shall be determined from the records maintained by the Association. The record shall be established by the unit owner filing with the Association a copy of the deed to or land sale contract for a unit, showing the certificate of the recording officer of Multnomah County, Oregon, with the date and place of recording of such deed or contract. No person shall be recognized as a unit owner unless a copy of the deed or contract has been filed with the Association as provided above showing the person to be the current owner or contract purchaser of a unit. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Declarant shall be the owner of all previously unsold units, although no deed or land sale contract, with respect to such units, has been filed with the Association.

Section 2.2 Authority to Vote. All owners shall be entitled to vote, including those who have rented the unit to a third party. However, each unit shall be entitled to only one vote. An owner's right to vote may not be revoked. A purchaser under a land sale contract entitled to immediate possession of the unit shall be deemed the owner thereof, unless otherwise provided in such contract.

Section 2.3 Majority of Owners. As used in these bylaws, the term "majority of owners" shall mean those owners holding over 50% of the voting rights allocated to the unit owners in accordance with the declaration and Section 2.2 above. "Majority of owners present" shall mean owners holding over 50% of the votes present at any legal meeting.

Section 2.4 Quorum. Except as otherwise provided in these bylaws, the presence in person, by proxy, or by ballot of owners holding 50% or more of the outstanding votes in the condominium, as defined in Section 2.2 of this article, shall constitute a quorum; provided, however, the quorum at any adjourned meeting, as described in Article 3, Section 3.8, shall be reduced to 25% of the outstanding votes in the condominium.

Section 2.5 Proxies; Ballots. Votes may be cast in person, by proxy, or by written ballot if a ballot meeting. Proxies must be filed with the secretary before or during the appointed meeting. The proxies may require the holder to cast a vote for or against any special proposal set out in the notice calling the meeting. Except in the case of the turn over meeting or an annual meeting of the Association, if more than a majority of the units are principal residents of the occupants, the board of directors, in its sole discretion, may hold the meeting of the Association by ballot rather than a formal gathering.

Section 2.6 Proxy Voting. An owner may not revoke a proxy given pursuant to these Bylaws except by actual notice of revocation to the person presiding over a meeting of the Association of unit owners or to the Board of Directors if a vote is being conducted by written ballot in lieu of a meeting as provided for herein and pursuant to ORS 100.425. A proxy is not valid if it is undated or purports to be revoked without notice. A proxy shall terminate one year after its date unless the proxy specifies a shorter term. Unless withdrawn, a proxy given to another person to vote at a specific meeting shall also be valid at an adjourned meeting called under the provisions of Article 3, Section 3.8. Proxies and ballots must be retained for one (1) year from the date of determination of the vote.

Section 2.7 Written Ballots. A written ballot shall set forth each proposed action and provide an opportunity to vote for or against each proposed action.

2.7(a) The board of directors must provide owners with at least ten (10) days notice before

written ballots are mailed or otherwise delivered. If, after at least three days before written ballots are scheduled to be mailed or otherwise distributed, at least 10% of the owners petition the board of directors requesting secrecy procedures, a written ballot must be accompanied by:

- (1) A secrecy envelope;
- (2) A return identification envelope to be signed by the owner; and
- (3) Instructions for marking and returning the ballot.

2.7(b) The notice required under paragraph (a) of this subsection shall state:

- (1) The general subject matter of the vote by written ballot;
- (2) The right of owners to request secrecy procedures specified in paragraph (a) of this subsection;
- (3) The date after which ballots may be distributed;
- (4) The date and time by which any petition must be received by the board requesting secrecy procedures; and
- (5) The address where any petition must be delivered.

2.7(c) Notwithstanding the applicable provisions of subsections 2.7d and 2.7(e) of this section, written ballots that are returned in secrecy envelopes may not be examined or counted before the deadline for returning ballots has passed.

2.7(d) Matters that may be voted on by written ballot shall be deemed approved or rejected as follows:

(1) If approval of a proposed action otherwise would require a meeting at which a certain quorum must be present and at which a certain percentage of total votes cast is required to authorize the action, the proposal shall be deemed to be approved when the date for return of ballots has passed, a quorum of unit owners has voted and the required percentage of approving votes has been received. Otherwise, the proposal shall be deemed to be rejected; and

(2) If approval of a proposed action otherwise would require a meeting at which a specified percentage of unit owners must authorize the action, the proposal shall be deemed to be approved when the percentage of total votes cast in favor of the proposal equals or exceeds such required percentage. The proposal shall be deemed to be rejected when the number of votes cast in opposition renders approval impossible or when both the date for return of ballots has passed and such required percentage has not been met. Unless otherwise prohibited by the declaration, articles of incorporation or bylaws, the votes may be counted from time to time before the final return date to determine whether the proposal has passed or failed by the votes already cast on the date they are counted.

2.7(e) All solicitations for votes by written ballot shall state the following:

(1) If approval of a proposal by written ballot requires that the total number of votes cast equal or exceed a certain quorum requirement, the number of responses needed to meet such quorum requirement; and

(2) If approval of a proposal by written ballot requires that a certain percentage of total votes cast approve the proposal, the required percentage of total votes needed for approval.

2.7(f) All solicitations for votes by written ballot shall specify the period during which the association shall accept written ballots for counting, which period shall end on the earliest of the following dates:

(1) If approval of a proposed action by written ballot requires that a certain percentage of the unit owners approve the proposal, the date on which the association has received a sufficient number of approving ballots;

(2) If approval of a proposed action by written ballot requires that a certain percentage of the unit owners approve the proposal, the date on which the association has received a sufficient number of disapproving ballots to render approval impossible; and

(3) In all cases, a date certain on which all ballots must be returned to be counted.

2.7(g) Except as otherwise provided in the declaration, articles of incorporation or bylaws, a written ballot may not be revoked.

Section 2.8 Fiduciaries and Multiple Owners. An executor, administrator, guardian, or trustee may vote, in person, by proxy, or ballot, at any meeting of the Association with respect to any unit owned or held in such capacity, whether or not the same shall have been transferred to his or her name; provided that he or she shall satisfy the secretary that he or she is the executor, administrator, guardian, or trustee, holding such unit in such capacity. Whenever any unit is owned by two or more persons according to the records of the Association, the vote of the unit may be exercised by any one of the owners then present, in the absence of protest by a co-owner. In the event of such protest, no one co-owner shall be entitled to vote without the approval of all co-owners. In the event of disagreement among the co-owners, the vote of the unit shall be disregarded completely in determining the proportion of votes given with respect to such matter, unless a valid court order establishes the authority of a co-owner to vote. An entity which is an owner shall vote by its chief executive officer or any person designated by its governing board.

Section 2.9 Actions by Association; Legal Meeting. A valid and accordingly legal meeting is one duly called pursuant to these Bylaws where a quorum is present by person or by proxy at the beginning of the meeting. Ballots shall not be utilized at such a meeting. A ballot meeting shall be held only pursuant to the provisions of ORS 100.425, as amended. Any meeting called and action taken at a ballot meeting pursuant to said statute shall be deemed valid.

ARTICLE 3

ADMINISTRATION

Section 3.1 Association Rights and Responsibilities.

3.1(a) The Association of unit owners (Association) shall be an Oregon nonprofit corporation. Membership in the Association shall be limited to unit owners.

3.1(b) The affairs of the Association shall be governed by a board of directors as provided for in these Bylaws.

3.1(c) Subject to the provisions of the Declaration and these Bylaws, the Association may:

- (1) Adopt and amend bylaws and rules and regulations;
- (2) Adopt and amend budgets for revenues, expenditures and reserves and levy and collect assessments for common expenses from unit owners;
- (3) Hire and terminate managing agents and other employees, agents and independent contractors;
- (4) Defend against any claims, proceedings or actions brought against it;
- (5) Subject to subsection 3.1(j) of this section, initiate or intervene in litigation or administrative proceedings in its own name, and without joining the individual unit owners, in the following:
 - (A) Matters relating to the collection of assessments and the enforcement of declarations and bylaws;
 - (B) Matters arising out of contracts to which the association is a party;
 - (C) Actions seeking equitable or other nonmonetary relief regarding matters that affect the common interests of the unit owners, including but not limited to the abatement of nuisance;
 - (D) Matters relating to or affecting common elements, including but not limited to actions for damage, destruction, impairment or loss of use of any common element;
 - (E) Matters relating to or affecting the units or interests of unit owners including but not limited to damage, destruction, impairment or loss of use of a unit or portion thereof, if:
 - (i) Resulting from a nuisance or a defect in or damage to a common element; or
 - (ii) Required to facilitate repair to any common element; and
 - (F) Any other matter to which the association has standing under law or pursuant to the declaration, bylaws or any articles of incorporation;

- (6) Make contracts and incur liabilities;
- (7) Regulate the use, maintenance, repair, replacement and modification of common elements;
- (8) Cause additional improvement to be made as a part of the common elements;
- (9) Acquire by purchase, lease, devise, gift or voluntary grant real or personal property or any interest therein and take, hold, possess and dispose of real or personal property or any interest therein;
- (10) Impose and receive any payments, fees or charges for the use, rental or operation of the common elements;
- (11) Impose charges for late payments of assessments, attorney fees for collection of assessments and, after giving written notice and an opportunity to be heard, levy reasonable fines for violations of the declaration, bylaws and rules and regulations of the association, provided that the charge imposed or fine levied by the association is based:
 - (A) On a schedule contained in the declaration or bylaws, or an amendment to either that is delivered to each unit, mailed to the mailing address of each unit or mailed to the mailing addresses designated in writing by the owners; or
 - (B) On a resolution adopted by the board of directors or the association that is delivered to each unit, mailed to the mailing address of each unit or mailed to the mailing addresses designated by the owners in writing;
- (12) Adopt rules regarding the termination of utility services paid for out of assessments of the association and access to and use of recreational and service facilities available to unit owners and, after giving written notice and an opportunity to be heard, terminate the rights of any owners to receive such benefits or services until the correction of any violation covered by such rule has occurred;
- (13) Impose reasonable charges for the preparation and recordation of amendments to the declaration or statements of assessments;
- (14) Assign its right to future income, including the right to receive common expense assessments;
- (15) Provide for the indemnification of its officers and executive board, as may be limited by ORS 61.218(3)(d) and maintain directors' and officers' liability insurance;
- (16) Exercise any other powers conferred by the declaration or bylaws;
- (17) Exercise all other powers that may be exercised in this state by any such association; and

(18) Exercise any other powers determined by the association to be necessary and proper for the governance and operation of the association.

3.1(d) Subject to subsection 3.1(e) of this section, unless expressly limited or prohibited by the declaration, the association has the authority to grant, execute, acknowledge, deliver and record on behalf of the unit owners leases, easements, rights of way, licenses and other similar interests affecting the general common elements and consent to vacation of roadways within and adjacent to the condominium.

3.1(e) (1) Except as provided in subparagraph (2) of this paragraph, the granting of a lease, easement, right of way, license or other similar interest pursuant to subsection 3.1(d) of this section shall be first approved by at least 75 percent of owners.

(2) Unless the declaration otherwise provides:

(A) The granting of a lease, easement, right of way, license or other similar interest affecting the general common elements for a term of two years or less shall require the approval of a majority of the board of directors.

(B) The granting of a lease, easement, right of way, license or other similar interest affecting the general common elements for a term of two years or less shall require the approval of a majority of the board of directors.

(C) The granting of a lease, easement, license or other similar interest to an owner for the exclusive use of a part of the general common elements to which the owner's unit provides primary access requires the approval of a majority of the board of directors. If the approval by the board of directors includes the right of the owner to make improvements to the general common elements to which the owner is being granted exclusive use, ORS 100.535 applies to the general common elements to the same extent that ORS 100.535 applies to a unit, including the right of the board under ORS 100.535 to require an owner, at owner's expense, to submit an opinion of a registered architect or registered professional engineer that the proposed improvement will not impair the structural integrity or mechanical systems of the condominium.

(3) The consent to vacation of roadways within and adjacent to the condominium must be approved first by at least a majority of unit owners present voting in person or by proxy at a duly constituted meeting of the association called for that purpose.

3.1(f) The instruction granting an interest or consent pursuant to subsection 3.1(d) of this section shall be executed by the chairperson and secretary of the association and acknowledged in the manner provided for acknowledgment of such instruments by such officers and shall state that such grant or consent was approved, if appropriate, by at least the percent of owners required under subsection 3.1(e) of this section.

3.1(g) Unless expressly prohibited by the declaration, any action permitted under subsections **3.1(d)** and **3.1(e)** of this section regarding a general common elements may be taken with respect to any limited common elements, provided that the owner of the unit to which the use of the limited common element is reserved and the holder of any mortgage or trust deed affecting the unit consent to the action and also execute an instrument as provided under subsection 3.1(f) of this section.

3.1(h) Except as otherwise provided in the association's declaration or bylaws, the board of directors of the association may modify, close, remove, eliminate or discontinue the use of a general common element facility or improvement or portion of the common element landscaping, regardless of whether such facility, improvement or landscaping is mentioned in the declaration or shown on the plat provided that:

(1) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed as limiting the authority of the board of directors, in its discretion, to seek approval of such modification, closure, removal, elimination or discontinuance by the unit owners; and

(2) Modification, closure, removal, elimination or discontinuance other than on a temporary basis of any swimming pool, spa or recreation or community building must be approved by at least a majority of the unit owners voting on such matter at a meeting or by written ballot held in accordance with the declaration, bylaws or ORS 100.425.

3.1(i) (1) A permit or authorization issued by the board of directors pursuant to authority granted to the board under law, the declaration or the bylaws, may be recorded in the deed records of the county where the condominium is located. An instrument recorded under this subsection shall:

(A) Include the name of the condominium and a reference to where the declaration and any applicable supplemental declarations are recorded;

(B) Identify, by the designations stated in the declaration or applicable supplemental declaration, all affected units and common elements;

(C) Include such other information and signatures as may be required by law, under the declaration or bylaws or as the board of directors may desire; and

(D) Be executed by the chairperson and secretary of the association and acknowledged in the manner provided for acknowledgment of such instruments by the officers.

(2) The board of directors may record an amendment, modification, termination or other instrument relating to the permit or authorization described in this subsection. Any such instrument shall include a reference to the location of the recorded instrument and be executed by the chairperson and secretary of the association and acknowledged in the manner provided for acknowledgment of such instruments.

3.1(j) (1) Subject to paragraph 6 of this subsection, before initiating litigation or an administrative proceeding in which the association and an owner have an adversarial relationship, the party that intends to initiate litigation or an administrative proceeding shall offer to use any dispute resolution program available within the county in which the condominium is located that is in substantial compliance with the standards and guidelines adopted under ORS 36.175. The written offer must be hand-delivered or mailed by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the address, contained in the records of the association, for the other party.

(2) If the party receiving the offer does not accept the offer within 10 days after receipt by written notice hand-delivered or mailed by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the address, contained in the records of the association, for the other party, the initiating party may commence the litigation or the administrative proceeding. The notice of acceptance of the offer to participate in the program must contain the

name, address and telephone number of the body administering the dispute resolution program.

(3) If a qualified dispute resolution program exists within the county in which the condominium is located and an offer to use the program is not made as required under paragraph 3.1(j) of this subsection, litigation or an administrative proceeding may be stayed for 30 days upon a motion of the noninitiating party. If the litigation or administrative action is stayed under this paragraph, both parties shall participate in the dispute resolution process.

(4) Unless a stay has been granted under paragraph 3 of this subsection, if the dispute resolution process is not completed within 30 days after receipt of the initial offer, the initiating party may commence litigation or an administrative proceeding without regard to whether the dispute resolution is completed.

(5) Once made, the decision of the court or administrative body arising from litigation or an administrative proceeding may not be set aside on the grounds that an offer to use a dispute resolution program was not made.

(6) The requirements of this subsection do not apply to circumstances in which irreparable harm to a party will occur due to delay or to litigation or an administrative proceeding initiated to collect assessments, other than assessments attributable to fines.

Section 3.2 Place of Meetings. Formal meetings of the Association shall be held at the principal office of the condominium or such other suitable place convenient to the owners as may be designated by the board of directors. The vote of a ballot meeting shall be determined by the board of directors within 48 hours of the deadline for return of ballots, or in the event the ballot return date is postponed, within 48 hours of the postponed date. Each unit owner shall be notified by mail or other delivery of written notice of the results of the ballot meeting or that a quorum of ballots was not returned, within 10 days after the ballots have been counted.

Section 3.3 Turnover Meeting. The turnover meeting (which shall constitute the initial organizational meeting) shall be held not later than 90 days following the earlier of conveyance to persons other than Declarant of 75% of the number of units which Declarant has reserved the right to create or three (3) years from the date of conveyance of the first unit to someone other than Declarant in the Condominium, whichever is earlier. The turnover meeting shall be called by notice given by Declarant to all unit owners of the time, place, and purpose thereof not less than ten nor more than 50 days before the meeting. If such meeting is not called by Declarant within the time specified, the meeting may be called and notice given by a unit owner.

3.3(a) At the turnover meeting, Declarant shall relinquish control of the administration of the Association, the unit owners shall assume such control and the unit owners shall elect a board of directors in accordance with the provisions of Article 4 of these bylaws. Additionally, Declarant shall deliver to the Association those items specified in the Oregon Condominium Act to be turned over by Declarant at the turnover meeting. In order to facilitate an orderly transition, during the three-month period following the turnover meeting, Declarant or an informed representative shall be available to meet with the board of directors on at least three mutually acceptable dates to review the documents delivered to the Association as required by the Oregon Condominium Act and referred to above.

Section 3.4 Transitional Committee. The condominium consists of a single stage consisting of less

than 20 units. Accordingly, a transitional committee is unnecessary. Nevertheless, on the request of not less than one-third of the units sold to persons other than Declarant, Declarant shall give the notice and call for the formation of a transitional committee pursuant to the provisions of ORS 100.205.

Section 3.5 Annual Meetings. The first annual meeting of the Association shall be held on the first Monday in July next following the turnover meeting, at a time set by the board of directors. The Notice shall be as provided in Section 3.7. The Annual Meeting may be changed from time to time, at the discretion of the board of directors, but must be held annually in the manner set out in these bylaws. At each Annual Meeting, new members of the board of directors shall be elected by the owners in accordance with the requirements of Section 4.6 of these bylaws, to replace those directors whose terms have expired. The owners may also transact such other business of the Association as may properly come before them.

Section 3.6 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the Association may be called by the chairperson of the board of directors, a majority of the board of directors or at the written request of not less than 20% of the unit owners. Any unit owner's request for a meeting shall be delivered to either the chairperson or the secretary or any member of the board of directors. All meetings called because of the petition of unit owners shall be held at a formal in-person gathering and not by ballot. The notice of the meeting shall be in conformity with Article 3, Section 3.7. No business including removal of a director shall be transacted at a special meeting except as stated in the notice of the meeting and in the agenda for the meeting excepting only by the consent of the entire voting power of the Association or as otherwise explicitly set out in these Bylaws.

Section 3.7 Notice of Meetings. Not less than 10 nor more than 50 days before any meeting called under this Section, the secretary or other officer of the Association specified in the bylaws shall cause notice to be hand delivered or mailed to the mailing address of each unit or to the mailing address designated in writing by the owner, and to all mortgagees that have requested such notice. Mortgagees may designate a representative to attend a meeting called under this Section. The notice shall state the time and place of the meeting and the items on the agenda, including the general nature of any proposed amendment to the Declaration or Bylaws, any budget changes or any proposal to remove a director or officer of the Association. In the case of a ballot meeting, it shall likewise be the duty of the secretary or other officer of the Association to include with the notice an appropriate form of written ballot. The notice of meeting and the ballot in the case of a ballot meeting shall be mailed or hand delivered not less than 21 days before the date the ballots must be received by the Association in order to be considered in connection with a quorum and to be counted. If unit ownership is split or the unit has been sold on a contract, notice shall be sent to a single address, of which the secretary has been notified in writing by such parties. If no address has been given the secretary in writing, then mailing to the condominium unit shall be sufficient. The mailing of a notice in the manner provided in this Section shall be considered as notice duly given.

Section 3.8 Adjourned Meetings. If any gathering of owners is not a legal meeting because a quorum has not attended, a majority of the owners who are present, either in person or by proxy, may by resolution, adjourn the meeting to a time and place certain, not less than 48 hours nor more than 20 days from the time the original meeting was called. The board of directors may postpone the date for counting the ballots of a ballot meeting, in one or more postponements, for up to 90 days after the originally scheduled ballot return date if a quorum of ballots has not been returned and/or for matters on which a certain percentage approval is required and that vote has not been received nor have sufficient votes in opposition been received to negate such approval.

Section 3.9 Order of Business. The proceedings at all meetings of the board and of the owners shall be in accordance with Roberts Rules of Order, latest edition and as follows, unless the board sets a different agenda:

- 3.9(a) Roll call.
- 3.9(b) Proof of notice of meeting or waiver of notice.
- 3.9(c) Reading of minutes of the preceding meeting.
- 3.9(d) Reports of officers.
- 3.9(e) Reports of committees.
- 3.9(f) Election of inspectors of election.
- 3.9(g) Election of directors.
- 3.9(h) Unfinished business.
- 3.9(i) New business.

ARTICLE 4

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Section 4.1 Number and Qualification. The affairs of the Association shall be governed by a board of directors composed of three persons, each of whom must be a unit owner or the co-owner of a unit. An officer or employee of an entity, or the trustee of a trust, or personal representative of an estate, or an employee of the trust or estate may serve on the board of directors, if the entity, trust, or estate owns a unit.

Section 4.2 Powers and Duties. The board of directors shall have the powers and duties necessary for the administration of the affairs of the Association and may do all such acts and things as are not by law or by these bylaws directed to be exercised and done by the owners.

Section 4.3 Other Duties. In addition to duties imposed by these bylaws or by resolutions of the association, the board of directors shall have authority to implement and enforce the provisions of the Declaration of the condominium, these Bylaws, all rules and regulations adopted pursuant to these Bylaws, the Oregon Condominium Act and the Oregon Non-Profit Corporations Law and to carry out and be responsible for the following matters:

- 4.3(a) Care, upkeep, repair, replacement, maintenance and supervision of the condominium project including the land, landscape and the general and limited common elements and other property of the Association. To assign, supervise assignments, approve or cancel any assignment of the use of any general or limited common element, as may be required by the Declaration. To perform repairs to or within any unit and to perform any unit owner's repair responsibilities as set forth in the Declaration

and these Bylaws in the event such unit owner fails or refuses so to do after not less than ten (10) days written notice of the need for unit repairs is given to the applicable unit owner. To make payment for all of said care, upkeep, repairs, replacement, maintenance and supervision and to allocate the costs thereof as otherwise provided in the Declaration and these Bylaws.

4.3(b) Conducting the reserve study and preparing a written report thereof on at least an annual basis and establishing and maintaining replacement reserve accounts and other reserves that are required to be maintained by the Oregon Condominium Act or these bylaws and such other reserve accounts as are permitted by these bylaws.

4.3(c) Designation and collection of monthly and other assessments from the owners, in accordance with these bylaws, the declaration, and the Oregon Condominium Act.

4.3(d) Establishing a budget for payment of all common expenses of the Association and institution and maintenance of a system for such payment as may be reasonably necessary to prevent any misuse of Association funds. All checks, payments of Association funds and vouchers for payment shall be approved by one Board member and the Treasurer.

4.3(e) Obtaining, annual review of and the maintenance of such insurance policies and payment of premiums therefor out of the common expense funds in respect to the Association and both the common elements and individual units as more specifically provided in Article 8 of these bylaws.

4.3(f) Designation and dismissal of the personnel necessary for the maintenance and operation of the condominium, the general common elements, and the limited common elements, if any.

4.3(g) Causing the preparation and distribution of annual financial statements of the condominium to each of the unit owners as more specifically provided in Article 12 of these Bylaws.

4.3(h) Adoption and amendment of administrative or other rules and regulations governing the details of operation and use of the common elements; provided, however, any such rules or regulations shall always be subject to rescission or amendment by the Association upon majority vote of owners present at any properly called meeting at which a quorum is present.

4.3(i) Causing the Association to comply with ORS 100.480 relating to maintenance of documents delivered to the Association by Declarant and maintenance and distribution of financial statements. Also to maintain copies suitable for duplication of the following: declaration, bylaws, Association rules and regulations and any amendments thereto, the most recent annual financial statement, and the current operating budget of the Association.

4.3(j) Cause the filing of all necessary income tax returns of the Association.

4.3(k) To conduct such litigation as is allowed by the Oregon Condominium Act including ORS 100.405(4)(e)(E) provided that the Association gives written notice to each affected owner of the Association's intent to seek damages on behalf of the Owner as required by Statute.

Section 4.4 Management Agent. The board of directors may employ a management agent, to be

compensated in an amount established by the board, to perform such duties and services as the board shall authorize, including, but not limited to, the duties listed in Section 4.3 of this Article.

Section 4.5 Interim Directors. Upon the filing of the declaration submitting the condominium to the Oregon Condominium Act, Declarant shall appoint an interim board of two or three directors (who need not be owners of units), who shall serve until replaced by Declarant or their successors have been elected by the unit owners at the turnover meeting as hereinafter provided. If a transition committee is appointed, the interim board shall work closely with it to acquaint the members of the transitional committee with the procedures and operations of the condominium.

Section 4.6 Election and Term of Office. At the turnover meeting of the Association, the interim board of directors shall resign and the members shall elect three new directors who shall serve for the fixed term of one (1) year. The directors shall hold office until their successors have been duly elected. Directors may be elected for successive terms.

Section 4.7 Vacancies. Vacancies on the board of directors caused by any reason other than the removal of a director by a vote of the Association shall be filled for the balance of the term of each directorship by vote of a majority of the remaining directors, even though they may constitute less than a quorum; and each person so elected shall be a director until a successor is elected upon expiration of the term for which the person was elected by the other directors to serve.

Section 4.8 Removal of Directors. At any legal annual or special meeting, other than a meeting by ballot, any one or more of the directors may be removed, with or without cause, by a majority vote and a successor may be then and there elected to fill the vacancy thus created. No removal of a member of the board of directors is effective unless the matter of removal is an item on the agenda and stated in the notice for the meeting. Any director whose removal has been proposed by the owners shall be given an opportunity to be heard at the meeting. Any director who fails to attend three successive meetings of the board of directors which have been properly called, or who has failed to attend more than one-third of the board of directors meetings during a 12-month period which have been properly called, may be removed by a majority of the remaining directors.

Section 4.9 Organizational Meeting. The first meeting of a newly elected board of directors shall be held within 10 days of election at such place as shall be fixed by the directors at the meeting at which such directors were elected, and no notice shall be necessary to the newly elected directors in order to legally hold such meeting, provided that a majority of the newly elected directors are present.

Section 4.10 Regular Meetings. Regular meetings of the board of directors may be held at such time and place as shall be determined, from time to time, by a majority of the directors. Notice of regular meetings of the board of directors may be called by the chairperson on three days' notice to each director, given personally or by mail, telephone, telegraph, or other similarly reliable method, which notice shall state the time, place (as herein above provided), and purpose of the meeting.

Section 4.11 Special Meetings. Special meetings of the board of directors may be called by the chairperson or secretary or on the written request of at least one director. Special meetings of the board of directors may be called on three days' notice to each director, given personally or by mail, telephone, or telegraph, which notice shall state the time, place (as herein above provided), and purpose of the meeting.

Section 4.12 Waiver of Notice to Directors. Before, at or after any meeting of the board of directors, any director may, in writing, waive notice of such meeting and such waiver shall be deemed equivalent to the giving of such notice. Attendance by a director at any meeting of the board shall be a waiver of notice by him or her or her of the time and place thereof . If all the directors are present at any meeting of the board, no notice to directors shall be required and any business may be transacted at such meeting.

Section 4.13 Board of Directors' Quorum. At all meetings of the board of directors, a majority of the existing directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, and the acts of the majority of the directors shall be the acts of the board of directors. If at any meeting of the board of directors there be less than a quorum present, the majority of those present may adjourn the meeting from time to time. At any such adjourned meeting, any business that might have been transacted at the meeting as originally called may be transacted without further notice.

Section 4.14 Board of Directors Meetings Open to All Association Members. Except discretionary matters requiring private meetings as provided in ORS 100.420, as amended, all meetings of the board of directors shall be open to all members of the Association. No Association member shall have a right to participate in the board of directors meetings unless the member is also a member of the board of directors. The chairperson shall have authority to exclude any Association member who disrupts the proceedings at a meeting of the board of directors.

Section 4.15 Notice to Association Members of Board of Directors Meetings. For other than emergency meetings, notice of board of directors meetings shall be posted at a place on the condominium property at least three days prior to the meeting or notice shall otherwise be provided to each member of the Association in a form reasonably calculated to inform each member of such meetings. The posting of the notices shall be at a reasonable location which has been generally publicized to the unit owners.

Section 4.16 Telephonic Meetings. Unless a majority of the units are the principal residences of the occupants, regular meetings of the board may be held telephonically by means of a "conference call" in which each director may speak with any of the other directors. The directors shall keep telephone numbers on file with the chairperson to be used for telephonic meetings. No notice to either directors or Association members shall be required for a telephonic meeting of the board of directors to be held for any emergency action; provided, however, that no such telephonic meeting shall occur unless at least 75% of the board of directors participate in the same and after a reasonable attempt has been made to call each director at the telephone number maintained on file with the board of directors for such purpose.

Section 4.17 Compensation of Directors. No director shall be compensated in any manner, except for out-of-pocket expenses, unless such compensation is approved by vote of the unit owners.

Section 4.18(a) Executive Sessions. All meetings of the board of directors of the association of unit owners shall be open to unit owners except that, in the discretion of the board, the following matters may be considered in executive session:

(1) Consultation with legal counsel concerning the rights and duties of the association regarding existing or potential litigation, or criminal matters;

- (2) Personnel matters, including salary, negotiations and employee discipline;
- (3) Negotiation of contracts with third parties; and
- (4) Collection of unpaid assessments.

4.18(b) If the board of directors votes to meet in executive session, the presiding officer of the board shall state the general nature of the action to be considered, as precisely as possible, when and under what circumstances the deliberations can be disclosed to owners. The statement, motion or decision to meet in executive session must be included in the minutes of the meeting.

4.18(c) A contract or an action considered in executive session does not become effective unless the board of directors, following the executive session, reconvenes in open meeting and votes on the contract or action, which must be reasonably identified in the open meeting and included in the minutes.

4.18(d) The meeting and notice requirements in this section may not be circumvented by chance or social meetings or by any other means.

Section 4.19 Emergency Telephonic Meetings. Irrespective of whether a majority of the units are the principal residences of the occupants, an emergency meeting of the board of directors may be conducted by telephonic communication.

ARTICLE 5

OFFICERS

Section 5.1 Designation. The principal officers of the Association shall be a chairperson, a secretary, and a treasurer, all of whom shall be elected by the directors. The directors may appoint an assistant treasurer and an assistant secretary, and any such other officers as in their judgment may be necessary.

Section 5.2 Election of Officers. The officers of the Association may be elected by the board of directors at the organizational meeting of each new board or any board meeting thereafter, and shall hold office at the pleasure of the board.

Section 5.3 Removal of Officers. Upon an affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the board of directors, any officer may be removed, either with or without cause, and his or her successor elected at any regular or special meeting of the board of directors.

Section 5.4 Chairperson. The chairperson shall be the chief executive officer of the Association. He or she shall preside at all meetings of the Association and of the board of directors. He or she shall have all of the general powers and duties which are usually vested in the office of president of an Association, including, but not limited to, the power to appoint committees from among the owners from time to time as he or she may in his or her discretion decide is appropriate to assist in the conduct of the affairs of the Association.

Section 5.5 Secretary. The secretary shall keep the minutes of all meetings of the board of directors and the minutes of all meetings of the Association; he or she shall have charge of such books and papers as the

board of directors may direct; and he or she shall, in general, perform all the duties incident to the office of secretary.

Section 5.6 Treasurer. The treasurer shall have responsibility for Association funds and securities not otherwise held by the managing agent, and shall be responsible for keeping full and accurate accounts of all receipts and disbursements in books belonging to the Association. He or she shall be responsible for the deposit of all monies and other valuable effects in the name, and to the credit, of the Association in such depositories as may from time to time be designated by the board of directors.

Section 5.7 Directors as Officers. Any director may be an officer of the Association.

ARTICLE 6

OBLIGATIONS OF THE OWNERS

Section 6.1 Assessments. All owners are obligated to pay the annual and other assessments imposed by the Association to meet all the condominium's common expenses, which shall include premiums for insurance required or permitted under Article 8 of these bylaws. In the discretion of the board of directors, the annual assessment may be made payable, semiannually, quarterly, or monthly. The annual assessment shall commence at the time of the first conveyance by Declarant to a unit owner. Prior to such time, Declarant shall pay all operating expenses of the condominium. All of the reserve accounts set up pursuant to these bylaws shall be funded by allocation and payment from the monthly assessment of unit owners. The assessment of all unit owners who may be benefitted by expenditure of reserve funds may be increased as necessary, so the reserve fund in question can be maintained in an amount sufficient to meet the needs for which such fund was established.

6.1(a) Except as otherwise provided in the declaration or these bylaws, the common profits of the property shall be distributed among and common expenses shall be charged to the unit owners according to the allocation of undivided interest of each unit in the common elements. No unit owner by the owner's own action may claim exemption from liability for contribution toward the common expenses by waiver by the owner of the use or enjoyment of any of the common elements or by abandonment by the owner of the owner's unit. An owner may not claim an offset against an assessment for failure of the Association to perform its obligations.

6.1(b) The annual assessment of units shall include the following items, which shall be common expenses:

Expense Items:

- (1) Expenses of administration.
- (2) Expenses of maintenance, repair or replacement of the common elements and association property.
- (3) Any deficit in common expenses for any prior period.

- (4) Utilities for the common elements and other utilities with a common meter or commonly billed, such as water and sewer.
- (5) At the discretion of the board of directors, the expense of basic cable television service to all units, together with maintenance and repair expenses for such system and service.
- (6) Cost of insurance or bonds obtained in accordance with these bylaws.
- (7) The cost of any professional management if required by mortgagees or by the board of directors.
- (8) Legal, accounting, and other professional fees.
- (9) The Reserve account and any other items properly chargeable as an expense of the Association.

6.1(c) Reserve Items:

(1) A reserve account is established for that part of the common elements and the association property which will normally require replacement in more than three years and less than 30 years, for exterior painting if the common elements or association property include exterior painted surfaces, and for the maintenance, repair or replacement of other items as may be required under the Declaration or these Bylaws or that the board of directors, in its discretion, may deem appropriate. The reserve account need not include items that could reasonably be funded from operating assessments. Payment into this account shall be deemed a contribution to capital improvement as and when made. The reserve account shall be funded by assessment against the same units that are assessed for the maintenance of the items for which the reserve account is established. Accordingly, the reserve account of those general common elements and limited common elements, the maintenance of which is provided by assessment against all owners shall be created by assessment against all owners. The reserve account for those limited common elements, the maintenance of which is provided by assessment of less than all units shall be created by assessment only against the specific units responsible for the maintenance of such limited common elements.

(2) The board of directors shall conduct a reserve study on an annual basis and review and update any existing reserve study of the common elements each year to determine the reserve account requirements. The reserve study shall include an identification of all items for which the reserves are to be established; the estimated remaining useful life of each item as of the date of the reserve study or review; an estimated cost of maintenance, repair or replacement of each item at the end of its useful life; and a 30 year plan with regular and adequate contributions, adjusted by estimated inflation and interest earned on reserves, to meet the maintenance, repair and replacement schedule. Except as otherwise provided in the Oregon Condominium Act, the reserve account shall be used only for replacement, repair or painting of common elements and association property and shall be kept separate from accounts for maintenance.

(3) In the discretion of the board of directors, there may be a general operating reserve account by allocation and payment thereto monthly of an amount determined by the board of directors.

(4) Other special reserve funds may be established by the directors by special assessments of the unit owners who benefit thereby as required by the declaration or as otherwise determined by the Association of unit owners to be appropriate, including a reserve fund for any lease payments.

(5) After the individual unit owners have assumed administrative responsibility for the association following the turnover meeting, if the board of directors has adopted a resolution, which may be an annual continuing resolution authorizing the borrowing of funds,

(A) the board of directors may borrow funds from the reserve account to meet high seasonal demands on the regular operating funds or to meet unexpected increases in expenses;

(B) not later than the adoption of the budget for the following year, the board of directors shall adopt, by resolution, a written payment plan providing for repayment of the borrowed funds within a reasonable period.

(6) Each reserve account shall be a segregated account and shall be used only for the purposes for which the reserves have been established. Each such account shall be in the name of the association and shall be deposited with a safe and responsible depository, shall be accounted for separately and, if invested, the obligation or security shall be fully guaranteed as to principal by the United States of America or one of its agencies. Assessments paid into the reserve accounts are the property of the Association and are not refundable to sellers of units; provided, however, that nothing herein shall prevent sellers of units from treating their outstanding allocable share of reserve accounts as a separate or reimbursable item in a sales agreement. No unit owner shall have any individual rights in any of these reserves, although it is understood that the value of their respective units may increase in proportion to each unit's right in the reserve accounts.

Section 6.2 Initial Assessment. The initial assessment of unit owners other than Declarant shall be determined by Declarant. The assessment shall thereafter be subject to review by the board of directors. Except as otherwise provided below, the assessment for all units shall be payable from the date of the conveyance of the first unit.

6.2(a) At the time of closing, each purchaser shall contribute a sum equal to one-sixth of the annual assessment, in respect to the unit being purchased, as a one-time contribution to the working capital of the Association. Within 60 days after conveyance by Declarant of the first unit in the condominium, Declarant shall make such contribution in respect to all units in the condominium that have not yet been conveyed to a purchaser. If Declarant has made such contribution, no further contribution shall be required to the Association, but each purchaser shall reimburse Declarant at the time of closing for the amount of the contribution made by Declarant in respect to the unit conveyed to the purchaser. In the further event that the assessments are reduced pursuant to the authority granted to Declarant herein, the initial deposit to the Association budget equal to one-sixth the annual assessment shall be based on the projected amount of such assessment after substantial or full occupancy of the units rather than on the reduced assessment.

Section 6.3 Declarant's Payments of All Operating Expenses.

6.3(a) Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions above, if at any time Declarant or any other person pays all of the operating expenses of the condominium or subsidizes such expenses, the assessment shall

be reduced to a sum not less than the total amount of the replacement reserve items. In respect to units not yet conveyed by Declarant, Declarant may accrue the replacement reserve items. At the earlier of (i) the time of conveyance of the unit for which the replacement reserve has been accrued, or (ii) the turnover meeting, or (iii) the date the owners assume administrative control, the accrued and continuing reserves must be paid to the Association. Notwithstanding the provisions of this Section or the next following Section, the Declarant may require each unit purchaser to reimburse Declarant for all sums accrued and those paid by Declarant to the Association for reserves at the time of conveyance of the unit to such purchaser.

6.3(b) Declarant, or such other person paying all operating expenses or subsidizing such expenses, shall give 10 days' prior written notice to the individual unit owners of the commencement of their obligation to pay the full assessment. Declarant may nevertheless accrue reserves as provided in 6.3(a) above.

6.3(c) If the Association expenses are temporarily less than projected by Declarant because some or most of the units are not yet sold or occupied, Declarant shall have the authority to reduce temporarily the assessment to reflect the lower expenses of the project.

Section 6.4 Special Assessments. The board of directors shall have the power to levy special assessments against an owner or all owners in the following manner for the following purposes:

6.4(a) To correct a deficit in the operating budget by vote of a majority of the board;

6.4(b) To collect amounts due to the Association from an owner for breach of the owner's obligations under the declaration, these bylaws, or the Association's rules and regulations, by vote of a majority of the board;

6.4(c) To make repairs or renovations to the common elements if sufficient funds are not available from the operating budget or replacement reserve accounts;

6.4(d) To make capital acquisitions, additions, or improvements, by vote of at least 75% of all votes allocated to units in the condominium.

Section 6.5. Payment of Assessments. Subject to the provisions of Sections 2 and 3 of this Article 6, from the date the declaration is recorded, Declarant shall pay all operating expenses of the condominium. After the date of the first conveyance by Declarant to a unit owner, Declarant shall:

6.5(a) Pay assessments due for operating expenses on all unsold units; and

6.5(b) Pay assessments due for reserves on all unsold units, or, at Declarant's option until the time set in 6.3(a), accrue reserve assessments against the unit. In any event Declarant shall have the right to be reimbursed for all reserve assessments accrued and those paid by Declarant on any unit at the time such unit is conveyed to the first purchaser from the Declarant.

6.5(c) Subject to the provisions above and of this Section 5., all assessments shall be deemed duly billed to unit owners when written notice of assessment or a copy of the Board's resolution adopting such assessment is sent to each unit owner stating the type of assessment; the period during which such assessment is

applicable or payable; the total amount of the assessment as against all units; the monthly or other periodic payment required by the unit to which the notice is sent and the day on which assessment payments shall be paid. Such notice or resolution containing the foregoing information shall constitute the one and only billing required on the part of the Association. It shall thereupon be each unit owner's obligation to pay all assessments timely in accordance with said notice or resolution.

Section 6.6 Budget; Income Tax Returns; Determination of Fiscal Year.

6.6(a) The fiscal year of the Association shall be the calendar year unless otherwise determined by the board of directors.

6.6(b) The board of directors, in its sole discretion, shall determine the manner in which all necessary income tax returns are filed and of selecting any and all persons to prepare such tax returns.

6.6(c) Annually and at least 60 days before the beginning of each fiscal year, the board of directors shall adopt a budget for the Association containing an estimate of the total amount considered necessary to pay the cost of maintenance, management, operation, repair, and replacement of the common elements and those parts of the units as to which it is the responsibility of the Association to maintain, repair, and replace, and the cost of wages, materials, insurance premiums, services, supplies, and other expenses that may be declared to be common expenses by the Oregon Condominium Act, the condominium instruments, or a resolution of the Association and which will be required during the ensuing fiscal year for the administration, operation, maintenance, and repair of the condominium and the rendering to the unit owners of all related services.

6.6(d) Such budget shall also include such reasonable amounts as the board of directors considers necessary to provide working capital and such general operating reserve accounts, contingency, and other reserve accounts as the board shall determine. The amount designated for replacement reserves shall be adjusted annually to reflect current replacement cost and remaining useful life. Within 30 days after adopting the annual budget for the Association, the board of directors shall send to each unit owner a summary of the budget in a reasonably itemized form that sets forth the amount of the common expenses and any special assessment payable by each unit owner. Such budget shall constitute the basis for determining each unit owner's assessment for the common expenses of the condominium.

6.6(e) The failure of the board of directors to timely prepare and/or to present a budget to the unit owners shall not be cause for any owner to fail or refuse to pay assessments. Assessments shall continue, based on the last adopted or accepted budget, until a new budget is adopted and announced. Retroactive increases and/or special assessments may be made by the board of directors to make up for any deficiency.

6.6(f) If the board of directors fails to timely adopt a budget for a new fiscal year, unit owners holding a majority of the votes of the entire Association, at any general or specially called meeting, may adopt such a budget, announce it to the unit owners, and immediately commence assessments based on the newly adopted budget. Additionally, at any general or specially called meeting, unit owners holding a majority of the votes of the entire Association may amend any budget adopted by the board of directors. Thereafter, assessments to unit owners shall be based on the budget as so amended until a new budget is adopted in accordance with this Section 6.6.

Section 6.7 Default. Failure by an owner to timely pay any charge or assessment of the Association shall be a default by such owner of his or her obligations pursuant to these bylaws and the Oregon Condominium Act and, in addition to the Association's other remedies provided in the declaration, these bylaws shall entitle the Association to declare the balance of such owner's annual assessment otherwise being paid in installments to be immediately due and payable in full. Interest shall be charged on delinquent assessments at a rate as may be set by the board of directors, from time to time, not to exceed the lower of 12% per annum or the highest rate permitted by applicable law. Prior to the imposition of or change in the interest rate charged on delinquent assessments, the board of directors shall give 30 days' written notice to all owners.

6.7(a) In addition to the interest that may be charged on delinquent assessments, the board of directors, at its option, may impose a late charge in respect to any assessment not paid within fifteen (15) days from the due date. The charge may not exceed the sum of the delinquent assessment, but shall be imposed only once on each installment of such assessments. The board of directors, at its option, may also collect attorney fees for collection of assessments.

6.7(b) The Association shall provide, within ten (10) business days of receipt of a written request from an owner, a written statement that provides:

(1) The amount of assessments due from the owner and unpaid at the time the request was received, including:

(A) Regular and special assessments;

(B) Fines and other charges;

(C) Accrued interest; and

(D) Late charges.

(2) The percentage rate at which interest accrues on assessments that are not paid when due; and

(3) The percentage rate used to calculate the charges for late payment or the amount of a fixed charge for late payment.

(4) The Association is not required to comply with the above paragraph of this subsection if the Association has commenced litigation by filing a complaint against the owner and the litigation is pending when the statement would otherwise be due.

6.7(c) The Association shall be entitled to a lien that may be enforced on compliance with the provisions of ORS 100.450. In any foreclosure suit by the Association with respect to the lien, the Association shall be entitled to collect reasonable rent from the defaulting owner for the use of his or her unit or shall be entitled to the appointment of a receiver pursuant to ORS 100.460. Liability for all assessments, charges, interest, fees (including attorney fees), and other sums owing by the unit owner pursuant to the declaration, these bylaws, the Oregon Condominium Act, and rules and regulations of the Association shall be the personal

obligation of the unit owner and may be enforced by an action for a money judgment, in addition to all other remedies of the Association. Any default by the owner in any provisions of these bylaws or of the Oregon Condominium Act shall be deemed to be a default by the owner of any mortgage to which the owner is a party or to which the unit is subject.

Section 6.8. Maintenance and Repair.

6.8(a) Every owner must perform promptly all cleaning, painting, maintenance, replacement and repair work (work) on and within such owner's own unit, which if omitted would affect the common use and enjoyment of the other units and common elements of the condominium or any part thereof by the other owners. Each owner must under any circumstance promptly perform all such work to the unit, including the unit's entire building and all components thereof as the same are defined in ORS 100.510 as modified and further defined in the Declaration at Section 3.2 and 4.2. Each owner must additionally perform all such work, including but not limited to the work required by the Declaration on the limited elements pertaining to such owner's unit. Every owner shall be responsible to the Association and to each and every other owner for all damages, injuries and liabilities attributable to such owner's misuse of the unit or the common elements, or failure to promptly perform all such work required herein, the Bylaws or the rules and regulations and such further damages, injuries and liabilities as may result from any negligence in the performance of such work. Such damages shall include but shall not be limited to, those caused or contributed to by any plugged toilet, sink or other drain, including clothes washer and dishwasher overflows and improper dryer venting.

6.8(b) All such work on the exterior or interior of the walls, doors, floors, windows, overhangs, roofs, gutters, down spouts, and the structural elements thereof lying within the boundaries of the unit and on all internal installations of each unit, including water, lights, gas, power, sewage, telephones, television, data cables, air conditioners, plumbing and sanitary installations, doors, windows, lamps, and all other parts of the units shall be at the sole expense of the owner of such unit. The applicable unit owner shall likewise be solely responsible to perform all such work to the foundations and footings, including any such installation lying under the ground level, but within the extension of the perimeter vertical boundaries of such unit at such unit owner's sole cost and expense. The Association shall have no responsibility for any such work other than the maintenance of the land under any unit. Such maintenance shall be at the expense of the Association except to the extent any damage to such common element land, or any other common element, which is uninsured shall be repaired at the cost of a unit owner if such damage was caused by a unit owner's gross negligence or willful misconduct.

6.8(c) The Association shall have the immediate right to enter into and upon any unit to perform all, cleaning, maintenance, replacement, painting and repair of the common elements wherever they may be. The Association shall have the right to enter into and upon any unit for the purpose of completing such work, including any cleaning, maintenance, replacement, painting and repairs as is reasonably necessary to comply with sub-Sections (a) and (b) of this Section 6.8 in order to maintain each unit in good and presentable condition and in at least as good condition and appearance as the same was in when newly completed except for reasonable wear and tear. The Board shall have the right, by resolution or by rule, to adopt a schedule of cleaning, maintenance, replacement, painting and repair that is consistent with the provisions of this Section 6.8 and all owners must comply therewith. The Association shall not have the right to enter into a unit for the purpose of making or completing such work on or within the unit until a written notice is given to the unit, as follows: The Association may give any unit owner notice of any required work reasonably setting forth the

work to be done and that the Association will complete the repairs at the unit owner's expense if the same is not completed within fourteen (14) days from the date of delivery of such notice. Provided however, a good faith commencement of repairs during the said fourteen (14) day notice period and a diligent, continuous prosecution of the work thereafter shall be sufficient if the nature of the work requires more than fourteen (14) days to complete. With respect to any required outside work, commencement of the work may be delayed and the continuance of the work may be postponed by reason of adverse weather conditions, but in any event any delay or postponement shall be no longer than the duration of such inclement weather. In no event shall any repair be delayed more than twenty-eight (28) days from the date of the original notice, or the cessation of inclement weather conditions which prevented the commencement or completion of the work. The Association shall have the rights of entry and easements as disclosed in Section 6.9 below.

6.8(d) An owner shall reimburse the Association for all expenditures made in relation to sub-Sections (a) and (b) above pursuant to the rights granted to the Association in sub-Section (c) above and in all events shall reimburse the Association for any expenditures incurred in repairing or replacing any common elements and/or facility damaged through such owner's fault or neglect, not otherwise covered by insurance policies carried by the owner or the Association for the owner's and Association's benefit. In such circumstances, the insurance obtained by the owners shall be deemed the primary coverage.

6.8(e) No unit owner or any other person shall make or cause to be made any change or alteration in the color, texture, materials, or the general appearance of any unit, landscape or limited common element attributable to a unit without having first complied with the prior notice and consent provisions of Article 7. It is the intent of this section that all work, improvements, changes, modifications, including texture and color with respect to any part of the units, or the entire condominium project shall comply with the Declaration, these Bylaws and the rules and regulations and be of such quality, materials, workmanship, texture and color so as to harmonize with all existing landscape and improvements in the Condominium project with respect to structure, appearance, colors, textures, finished grade and building elevations. It is the intent to maintain the project and all improvements in substantially the same condition and coloration as when originally completed except as may otherwise be determined by the Board from time to time.

Section 6.9. Right of Entry: Encroachments; Easements for Maintenance.

6.9(a) In case of an emergency originating in or threatening a unit, the owner shall be deemed to have granted and hereby grants the right of entry to the management agent or to any other person authorized by the board of directors or the Association, whether or not the owner is present at the time.

6.9(b) An easement is reserved to the Association and its agents in and through any unit and the common elements for access at reasonable times and with reasonable notice for the purpose of periodic inspections, emergency inspections, cleaning, maintenance, repair, painting and replacement of the units and common elements. If, in the process of such work by the Association, it is necessary to alter or damage any unit or common element, such alterations or damages will be permitted without compensation, provided the unit and/or common elements are promptly restored to substantially their prior condition by the Association.

6.9(c) If any portion of the common elements encroaches on a unit, or a unit encroaches on any portion of the common elements, a valid easement for the encroachment and for the maintenance of the same, as long as it stands, shall exist. If the structures are partially or totally destroyed and then rebuilt, the owners of the

units agree that minor encroachment of parts of the common elements, or units due to such rebuilding shall be allowed and an easement shall exist for such purpose.

ARTICLE 7

USE AND OCCUPANCY RESTRICTIONS; RULES OF CONDUCT

Section 7.1 Failure by an owner (his or her family, invitees, or lessees) to comply with all the constituent condominium documents, applicable statutes and the administrative and other rules of conduct and regulations set forth here or as promulgated by the board of directors shall be, in part, be a cause for the board of directors to deny or restrict the owner's right to use any common-element facility with respect to which the owner otherwise had a right of use.

Section 7.2 Use as Private Dwelling Only. Subject to the provisions of Section 7.13 herein, each of the units shall be occupied as a single-family private dwelling by its owner or his tenants, visitors and guests, and for no other purpose. Subject to compliance with applicable local ordinances and other restrictions of record, an owner may use a unit as a "home office", provided that clients, customers, vendors and employees do not regularly visit the "home office". All common elements shall be used in a manner conducive to such purpose. No unit owner shall be permitted to lease his unit for a period of fewer than thirty days. No unit owner may lease less than the entire unit. Any agreement to lease a unit shall provide that the terms of the lease shall be subject in all respects to the provisions of the Declaration and the Bylaws and any failure by a tenant to comply with the terms of such documents shall be a default under the lease. Leasing of units shall be governed by Section 7.13 of these Bylaws. No unit shall be occupied for any period longer than five days in any sixty day period by more than two persons per bedroom.

Section 7.3 Restriction on Alteration to Unit. No owner shall make or cause to be made any structural modifications or alterations to or within the unit or installations located therein without previously notifying the Association in writing by certified mail to the management agent, if any, or to the chairperson of the board of directors, if no management agent is employed. Such notice shall detail all of the proposed work, its cost and be accompanied by plans and specifications and comply with all building codes. The work must only be done by permit and a licensed contractor. The Association shall have the obligation to approve or disapprove of the proposed work within 30 days, and failure to do so within the stipulated time shall mean that there is no objection to the proposed modification or alteration; provided, however, that nothing herein contained shall authorize any owner to alter a unit perimeter boundary or create apertures, windows or doors in any unit boundary or bearing wall nor shall anything herein contained waive or limit an owner's obligation to comply with the provisions of ORS 100.535. All such work, to the extent approved or deemed approved by the Association, must be completed within sixty (60) days of the date the work is actually or deemed approved. All such work shall be completed in accordance with the provisions of the constituent condominium documents and applicable building codes.

Section 7.4 Use of the Common Elements. No owner, person or entity shall place or cause to be placed or maintained on or within any of the common elements including the parking areas, landscape areas and yard areas or in the lobbies, patios, decks, ramps, porches, vestibules, stairways, and other common elements of the condominium of a similar nature any furniture, packages, or objects of any kind, except that suitable furniture may be placed on the decks, patios and private yard areas without the prior written consent of the board of directors. Such areas shall be used for no purpose other than what is normal in residential use.

Section 7.5 Pets. No owner may keep more than one pet in his or her unit without the prior written consent of the board of directors. Any unit owner who maintains any pet upon any portion of the condominium shall be deemed to have indemnified and agreed to hold the Association, each of its members, and Declarant harmless from any injury, damage, loss, claim, or liability of any kind or character whatever arising by reason of keeping or maintaining the pet within the condominium. All pets shall be registered with the board of directors and shall be kept registered and inoculated as allowed by law. All pets shall be on leash at all times when outside the unit except that pets may be off leash to the extent they remain within the applicable unit's private yard and the same is fenced in such a manner so as to prevent the escape from the yard of any such pet. The owner shall further abide by the municipal sanitary regulations, leash laws, and rules or regulations of the Association created by the board of directors. The board of directors shall have the power to require any person whose pet is a nuisance to remove the pet from the premises.

Section 7.6 Appearance of Condominium Building. No unit owner will cause anything to be hung, displayed, or placed on the walls, doors, windows, walkways, ceilings of walkways, or roof of any condominium building or any common element nor otherwise change the appearance of any portion of a unit or the common elements without the prior written consent of the board of directors. Each unit owner shall provide draperies, mini blinds, or other window coverings at all windows, which shall be lined with white materials sufficiently opaque so as not to disclose the color of the interior portion of the window coverings. No clothes lines or similar devices and no "For Sale" or "For Rent" signs will be allowed on any part of the condominium property without the prior written consent of the board of directors, except that Declarant may post reasonable signs in reasonable places on the Condominium property advertising any unit for sale or for rent.

Section 7.7 Nuisances. No nuisances will be allowed on the condominium property nor any use or practice that is the source of annoyance to residents or that interferes with the peaceful possession and proper use of the property by its residents. Residents shall exercise extreme care about creating disturbances, making noises, or using musical instruments, radios, televisions, and amplifiers that may disturb other residents. All parts of the condominium shall be kept in a clean and sanitary condition, and no rubbish, refuse, or garbage allowed to accumulate, nor any fire hazard allowed to exist. All such garbage and trash shall be placed inside disposal containers. No unit owner will permit any use of his or her unit or make any use of the common elements that will increase the cost of insurance on the condominium property.

7.7(a) No owner shall personally (or permit any other person to) hang garments, rugs, and similar items from the windows or from any of the facades, decks, or terraces of the condominium, nor shall any owner personally (or permit any other person to) hang or shake dust rags, mops, and similar items from the windows or porches or terraces, or clean such items by beating on an exterior part of the condominium.

Section 7.8 Improper, Offensive, or Unlawful Use. No improper, offensive, or unlawful use will be made of the condominium property nor any part of it; all valid laws, zoning ordinances, and regulations of governmental bodies having jurisdiction must be observed. The responsibility of meeting the requirements of governmental bodies for maintenance, modification, or repair of the condominium property will be carried out and paid for in the same manner as is the responsibility for the maintenance and repair of the property concerned.

Section 7.9 Restriction on Exterior Installations. No owner, resident, or lessee shall install wiring

for electrical or telephone installation, exterior antennae, cable wiring, washing machines, dryer or other vents or air conditioning units, or similar devices on the exterior of any condominium building or cause anything to protrude through the doors, windows, walls or the roof of any condominium except as authorized by the board of directors. No window guards, awnings, or shades shall be installed without the prior consent of the board of directors.

Section 7.10 Parking. There are no general common element parking spaces in the condominium. Accordingly, no unit owner shall bring on to the condominium property or leave unattended for more than 10 minutes, any truck, automobile, camper, van, motorcycle or any other type or kind of motor vehicle excepting only to park the same in or within that unit's garage or upon that unit's uncovered driveway or parking area.

Section 7.11 Vehicle Restrictions. Vehicular traffic on the parking areas and driveways on condominium property shall be limited to five miles per hour. This speed limit shall apply to bicycles, motor scooters, motorcycles, automobiles, and trucks. No recreational vehicles, campers, trailers, boats, boat trailers, vehicles in disrepair, or similar things may be parked or kept on condominium property without the prior written consent of the board of directors.

Section 7.12 Use of Recreation and Common Facilities. Recreational buildings, facilities, play areas, and all other general common elements, including any common garden and common patio or storage areas, are provided for the use of the owners, tenants and their guests. Rules and regulations will be posted, setting out the hours the various facilities will be available for use, and the conditions attendant thereto. Compliance with such rules as determined by the board of directors is essential to the harmonious operation of the facilities.

Section 7.13 Leasing. Provided that at least 75% of all the units in the condominium are owner occupied, a unit owner may, on a "first come first serve" basis, rent or lease a unit on a month-to-month tenancy or on a lease of not more than one year provided occupancy shall only be by the lessee. No unit may be subleased and no rooms may be rented and no transient tenants shall be allowed. Before entering into any such agreements, a unit owner shall notify the Board of Directors of his intent, the name and address of the proposed tenant, and the circumstances of these proposed arrangement. If the Board of Directors finds that such proposed tenant shall not be detrimental to the Association, the well being of the condominium, or the enjoyment by other unit owners of their units and the common elements, it shall approve such tenancy. Provided, however, that such tenants shall always be under the control of and subject to the Declaration, any supplemental declaration, Bylaws, Rules and Regulations of the Association and the Board of Directors. At any time during the tenancy, the Board of Directors may cause its termination and evict such tenants for cause with or without joining the unit owner of such unit in any such action. All such leases shall be in writing.

Section 7.14 Additional Rules. The Association or the Board of Directors may from time to time adopt and amend rules and regulations concerning the administration of the Association and governing the operation and the use of the units and common elements subject to the provisions of the Declaration and these Bylaws. Rules and regulations adopted or amended by the Association shall take effect immediately on adoption by a majority of the unit owners at any legal meeting provided the notice of such meeting summarized the subject matter of any rule or regulation to be considered at the meeting. Any rule or regulation adopted by the Board of Directors shall take effect 14 days after notice thereof is sent to each unit owner unless a special meeting is called to reconsider such rule or regulation pursuant to Section 3.6. Copies of all rules, regulations and amendments shall be furnished to all unit owners, residents and mortgagees, on request.

Section 7.15 Enforcement/Fines. The board of directors, after giving a unit owner written notice and

an opportunity to be heard, may levy reasonable fines for violations of the Declaration, Bylaws, and the rules and regulations of the Association provided that the charge imposed or fine levied by the Association is based:

7.15(a) On a schedule contained in the Declaration or Bylaws, or an amendment to either that is delivered to each unit, mailed to the mailing address of each unit, or mailed to the mailing addresses designated in writing by the owners; or

7.15(b) On a Resolution adopted by the board of directors or the Association that is delivered to each unit, mailed to the mailing address of each unit, or mailed to the mailing address as designated by the owners in writing; and

7.15(c) Adopt rules regarding the termination of utility services paid for out of assessments of the Association and access to and use of recreational and service facilities available to unit owners and after giving written notice and an opportunity to be heard, terminate the rights of any owners to receive such benefits or services until the correction of any violation covered by such rule has occurred.

Section 7.16 Covenants, Conditions, Restrictions, and Easements in Other Documents. In addition to the provisions of the declaration and bylaws and any rules or regulations promulgated thereunder, each owner of a unit in the condominium is subject to covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, and assessments as set forth in the following instruments: Rights of the public in and to that part of the property lying within streets, roads and highways; conditions and restrictions as established by the City of Portland for Land Use Review, Ordinance No. LU 05-105628AD, recorded May 18, 2005, Recorder's No. 2005089218; and Regulatory Agreement including the terms and provisions thereof by instrument between the City of Portland acting by and through the Portland Development Commission and B-W Construction, Inc., an Oregon corporation, recorded August 16, 2005, Recorder's No. 2005-154593.

ARTICLE 8

INSURANCE

Section 8.1 The board of directors shall obtain and maintain at all times insurance of the type and kind and in the amounts hereinafter provided, including insurance for such other risks of a similar or dissimilar nature as are or shall hereafter customarily be covered with respect to other condominiums similar in construction and design, and which insurance shall be governed by the provisions in this numbered Article.

Section 8.2 Types of Insurance Policies. For the benefit of the Association and the owners, the board of directors shall obtain and maintain at all times, and shall pay for out of the common expense funds, the following insurance to the extent available at reasonable cost:

8.2(a) A policy or policies of property insurance including, but not limited to, fire, extended coverage, vandalism, and malicious mischief, for the full insurable replacement value, if available, of all common elements. For the purposes of any policy or policies of fire insurance, the term "building" shall include fixtures, installations, or additions comprising a part of the building within the finished exterior surfaces of the perimeter walls, roof, floors, and foundations of the individual condominium units initially installed or replacement thereof, in accordance with the original condominium plans and specifications, or installed by or at

the expense of any unit owner or owners.

8.2(b) A policy or policies insuring the Association, its board of directors, the unit owners individually, and the manager against any liability to the public or the owners of units and their invitees or tenants, incident to the ownership, supervision, control, or use of the project. Limits of liability under such insurance shall be not less than \$1,000,000 per occurrence for bodily injuries and property damage liability. This limit and coverage shall be reviewed at least annually by the board of directors, which may increase the limit of and/or coverage, in its discretion. The policy or policies shall be issued on a comprehensive liability basis and shall provide cross-liability endorsements wherein the rights of the named insured under the policy or policies shall not be prejudiced as respects his, her, or their action against another named insured.

8.2(c) Workers' compensation insurance to the extent necessary to comply with any applicable laws.

8.2(d) A fidelity bond naming such persons as may be designated by the board of directors as principals and the Association and the owners as obligees, for the amount determined by the board of directors; provided, however, that the board of directors shall require that all officers and employees of the Association handling or responsible for Association funds obtain adequate fidelity bonds. The premiums on such bonds shall be paid by the Association.

8.2(e) The Association shall not be responsible for any loss or damage to the buildings within any units or the units themselves, appurtenant limited common elements or personal property of any owner, whether stored on the common elements or in the owner's unit; nor shall the Association maintain any insurance coverage for such losses.

Section 8.3 Homeowner's Insurance. Each unit owner shall be required to maintain either a homeowner's insurance policy or an insurance policy for fire and extended coverage to include vandalism and malicious mischief for the full insurable replacement value, if available, of the owner's unit. For purposes of any policy or policies of fire insurance, the term "building" shall include fixtures, installations or additions comprising of part of the building within the finished exterior surfaces of the perimeter walls, roof, floors and foundations of the individual condominium unit initially installed or replacement thereof in accordance with the original condominium plans and specifications or installed by or at the expense of the unit owner.

8.3(a) All such unit owner's policies shall name the Association as a loss payee. Proof of such insurance shall be provided to the Association and all such insurance shall contain provisions giving notice to the Association of any premiums that have not been paid and at least 30 days notice prior to cancellation of any such insurance.

8.3(b) In the event that a unit owner fails to pay premiums on his homeowner's insurance, the Association shall have the right but not the obligation to pay said premiums and shall be entitled to immediate reimbursement for any amounts so paid by the unit owner. In the event that the unit owner fails to maintain insurance as required herein, the Association shall have the right but not the responsibility to purchase said insurance at the unit owner's expense and the unit owner shall be obligated to immediately reimburse the Association for the cost of such insurance.

In all events, any amounts advanced by the Association to cover such insurance shall be deemed

an assessment against the unit owner and unless paid within five (5) days, shall be deemed an assessment in default and the Association shall have all of the rights set forth in Article 6, Section 6.7.

Section 8.4 Insurance Companies Authorized. All policies shall be written by a company licensed to do business in Oregon and hold a "Commissioner's rating" of "A+" and a size rating of "AAA," or better, by Best's Insurance Reports, or as may be otherwise acceptable to all mortgagees and directors.

Section 8.5 Authority to Adjust Losses. All losses under policies hereafter in force regarding the property shall be settled exclusively with the board of directors or its authorized representative; provided, however, that when a first mortgagee has been designated as a loss payee by a unit owner and the first mortgagee has requested the opportunity to exercise the rights provided by this Section, the mortgagee shall be entitled to settle losses as to the mortgaged unit, provided that the loss which occurs is severable. Releases and proofs of loss shall be executed by at least two directors.

Section 8.6 Value of Owner Improvements. No owner shall be permitted to make improvements to the owner's unit or change the style or exterior material or color of the unit without first obtaining the approval of the board of directors pursuant to Article 7.3.

Section 8.7 Provisions in Insurance Policies. The board of directors shall make every effort to secure insurance policies that will provide for the following:

8.7(a) A waiver of subrogation by the insurer as to any claims against the board of directors, the manager, the unit owners, and their respective servants, agents, and guests.

8.7(b) A provision that the master policy on the condominium cannot be canceled, invalidated, or suspended on account of the conduct of any one or more individual owners.

8.7(c) A provision that the master policy on the condominium cannot be canceled, invalidated, or suspended on account of the conduct of any officer or employee of the board of directors or the manager without prior demand in writing that the board of directors or manager cure the defect.

8.7(d) A provision that any "no other insurance" clause in the master policy exclude individual owners policies and not otherwise prevent such individual policies from providing coverage for damage to units or common elements.

Section 8.8 Reconstruction Costs. If the Association is required or elects to reconstruct any of the common elements that have been damaged or destroyed, to the extent that insurance proceeds are insufficient, unavailable or unpaid when needed, the Association shall assess the owners for the additional funds necessary to pay the costs of repairing or reconstructing the general common elements. Such assessment shall be both a personal obligation of such owner and a lien against such owner's unit in the same manner as any other Association assessment.

Section 8.9 Insurance Deductible/Owner and Tenant Insurance. The board of directors shall determine the amount of the deductible for property loss insurance policies, as well as other insurance policies required to be procured by the Association under this Article 8. In determining the deductible under the policies, the board, among other factors, shall take into consideration the availability, cost, and loss experience of the Association. In this regard, as in other board responsibilities, the board members shall exercise their

reasonable business judgment.

8.9(a) The Association shall have no responsibility to procure or assist in procuring property loss insurance for any owner or tenant for (a) damage to a unit or limited common elements; or (b) for any damage or loss to the owner's or tenant's personal property. As provided in Section 8.3, owner shall be responsible for purchasing insurance policies insuring their units and appurtenant limited common elements for any losses. Tenants shall be responsible for insuring their own personal property for any loss or damage. Owners and tenants of all units shall be procure and maintain comprehensive liability policies having combined limits of not less than \$100,000 for each occurrence. Such insurance shall provide coverage for, without limitation, the negligent acts of the owners and tenants and their guests or other occupants of the units for damage to the general limited common elements and other units, and the personal property of others located therein.

Section 8.10 Review of Insurance Policies. At least annually, the board of directors shall review all insurance carried by the Association of unit owners, which review shall include a consultation with a representative of the insurance carrier writing the master policy.

Section 8.11 Duplicate Insurance Coverage. In the event of duplicate insurance coverage, the insurance policy obtained by the unit owner shall be deemed to be the primary coverage.

ARTICLE 9

DAMAGE AND DESTRUCTION

Section 9.1 Insurance Proceeds Sufficient to Cover Loss. In case of fire, casualty, or any other damage and destruction, the insurance proceeds of the master policy, if sufficient to reconstruct the buildings damaged or destroyed, shall be applied to such reconstruction.

Section 9.2 Insurance Proceeds Insufficient to Cover Loss. If the insurance proceeds are insufficient to reconstruct the damaged or destroyed general common elements, the damage to or destruction of such buildings or other property shall be promptly repaired and restored by the manager or the board of directors, using the proceeds of insurance, if any, on such buildings or other property for that purpose and all the unit owners shall be liable for assessment for any deficiency for such reconstruction.

9.2(a) If the insurance proceeds payable to the individual unit owners in regard to any damage or destruction of their unit is insufficient to repair or reconstruct their unit, such owners shall nevertheless repair or restore their unit using their own funds. In the event that a unit owner fails to repair or restore their unit, the association may elect to undertake repair or restoration of the unit and shall have a claim against the unit owner for reimbursement of all such costs or expenses incurred by the Association in completing such a repair or restoration. Additionally, the Association shall have a lien against the affected unit and shall have the same rights and remedies of enforcement as provided for under Article 6.

Section 9.3 Architectural Changes After Damage or Destruction. Reconstruction of the damaged or destroyed building as used in this article means restoring the buildings to substantially the same condition in which they existed before the fire, casualty, or disaster and shall be performed substantially in accordance with the declaration and the original plans and specifications unless other action is approved by the holders of at least 51% of the mortgages on units in the condominium. Such reconstruction shall be accomplished under the

direction of the manager or the board of directors. Notwithstanding all other provisions hereof, the owners may, by an affirmative vote of sufficient owners to amend these bylaws, cause an amendment to be made to the condominium documents so as to facilitate architectural changes that the owners affected thereby and the Association deem desirable if, and only if, the partial or total destruction of the condominium, or any buildings thereof, by fire, casualty, or any other disaster is so great as to require the substantial reconstruction of the whole of the condominium, or the buildings, and on approval by the holders of at least 51% of the mortgagees in the condominium; provided, however, that any such amendment of such condominium documents shall be valid only on (1) compliance with all applicable provisions of the Oregon Condominium Act; (2) approval by the Oregon Real Estate Commissioner; (3) recording thereof with the recording officer of Multnomah County; and (4) recording with that recording officer of the approval thereof of each mortgagee and each other lien holder of record having a lien against any part of the project or building affected by such amendment.

Section 9.4 Reallocation of Percentage Interest. In the event of a partial destruction of the condominium buildings or units therein, the unit owners may not reallocate the percentage interests in the common elements without the prior approval of the mortgagees of all the remaining units, whether existing in whole or in part. Any such reallocation shall also comply with the Oregon Condominium Act and other provisions of the declaration, any applicable supplemental condominium declaration and Bylaws.

ARTICLE 10

CONDEMNATION

Section 10.1 The board of directors shall have the sole authority to negotiate with any public or private body or person having the power of eminent domain and to sue or defend in any litigation involving such bodies or persons with respect to the common elements of the condominium and shall assist any unit owner whose unit or a part thereof is the subject of any condemnation or eminent domain proceeding; provided, however, that nothing in this or any document or agreement relating to the condominium shall be construed to give a unit owner or any party priority over the rights of the first mortgagees of any condominium units in the case of a distribution to the unit owner of any such condemnation awards for losses to or a taking of a unit and/or the common elements. In the event of a taking or acquisition of part or all of the common elements by a condemning authority, the award or proceeds of settlement shall be payable to the Association, or any trustee, for the use and benefit of the unit owners and their mortgage holders as their interest may appear. The board of directors shall distribute the proceeds of any such award or settlement on a reasonable and equitable basis among the unit owners.

ARTICLE 11

AMENDMENTS TO BYLAWS

Section 11.1 General Amendments. These bylaws may be amended by the owners holding a majority of the total voting rights allocated to the units in a duly constituted meeting or ballot meeting noticed and called for such purpose, and no amendment shall take effect unless approved by owners holding a majority of the voting rights as otherwise set forth in the declaration and any supplemental condominium declaration and duly recorded. All amendments shall be reduced to writing, certified by the chairperson and secretary of the Association to be the amendment adopted by the Association, and the certified amendment shall be recorded in the Deed Records of Multnomah County, Oregon; provided, however, that no amendment of these bylaws reducing or eliminating the right of any first mortgagee shall be made without the prior written consent of the

first mortgagee. No amendment of these bylaws may be made without the consent of Declarant as long as Declarant owns any unit in the condominium, but no such consent shall be required after conveyance to owners other than Declarant of 75% of the units in the condominium or three (3) years after the first conveyance of a unit in the condominium, whichever is earlier.

Section 11.2 Real Estate Commissioner Approval. ANY AMENDMENTS TO THESE BYLAWS MADE WITHIN FIVE YEARS OF THE RECORDING DATE HEREOF MUST BE APPROVED BY THE OREGON REAL ESTATE COMMISSIONER PRIOR TO RECORDING, OR AS PROVIDED BY THE OREGON CONDOMINIUM ACT.

Section 11.3 Special Amendment Provisions. Subject to approval by the first mortgagees and Declarant provided in Section 11.1 above and the Real Estate Commissioner provided in Section 11.2. above, no amendment to the pet restrictions, the maximum number of persons who may occupy units and the provisions regarding rental or leasing of units shall be effective unless approved by 75% of the total voting rights allocated to the units in a duly constituted meeting noticed and called for such purpose.

ARTICLE 12

RECORDS AND AUDITS

Section 12.1 General Records. The board of directors and the managing agent or manager, if any, shall keep detailed records of the actions of the board of directors and the managing agent or manager, minutes of the meetings of the board of directors and minutes of the meetings of the Association. The board of directors shall maintain a list of owners entitled to vote at meetings of the Association and a list of all mortgagees of units. The board shall maintain a copy, suitable for the purpose of duplication, of the following:

12.1(a) The Declaration and Bylaws including amendments or supplements in effect, the recorded plat, if feasible, and the Association rules and regulations currently in effect;

12.1(b) The most recent annual financial statement prepared in accordance with these Bylaws;

12.1(c) The current operating budget of the Association;

12.1(d) The reserve study;

12.1(e) Architectural standards and guidelines, if any.

The Association, within ten (10) business days after receipt of a written request by an owner, shall furnish the requested information required to be maintained under this subsection of this section.

The board of directors, by resolution, may adopt reasonable rules governing the frequency, time, location, notice and manner of examination and duplication of Association records and the imposition of a reasonable fee for furnishing copies of any documents, information or records, described in this section. The fee may include reasonable personnel costs incurred to furnish the information.

Section 12.2 Records of Receipts and Expenditures. The board of directors or its designee shall keep detailed, accurate records in chronological order of the receipts and expenditures affecting the common

elements, itemizing the maintenance and repair expenses of the common elements and any other expenses incurred. The records and the vouchers authorizing the payments shall be reasonably available for examination and upon written request, available for duplication by a unit owner and any mortgagee of a unit that makes the request in good faith for a proper purpose. Notwithstanding the above, records kept by or behalf of the Association may be withheld from examination and duplication to the extent the records concern personnel matters relating to a specific identified person or person's medical records; contracts, leases and other business transactions that are currently under negotiation to purchase or provide goods or services; communications with legal counsel that relate to matters specified in this paragraph; disclosure of information in violation of law; documents, correspondence or management or board reports compiled for or on behalf of the Association or the board of directors by its agents or committees for consideration by the board in executive session held in accordance with these Bylaws; documents, correspondence or other matters considered by the board of directors in executive session held by accordance with these Bylaws; files of individual owners other than those of requesting owner or requesting mortgagee of an individual owner including any individual owner's file kept by or on behalf of the Association.

Section 12.3 Assessment Roll. The assessment roll shall be maintained in a set of accounting books in which there shall be an account for each unit. The account shall designate the name and address of the owner or owners, the amount of each assessment against the owners, the dates and amounts in which the assessment comes due, the amounts paid on the account, and the balance due on the assessments.

Section 12.4 Payment of Common Expenses. The board of directors shall authorize the treasurer, the management agent, or another specified party to pay all legitimate expenses of the Association. The payments shall be made pursuant to the payment system instituted by the board of directors as described in Article 4, Section 4.3(a), of these bylaws.

Section 12.5 Reports and Audits. The board of directors shall prepare or cause to be prepared an annual report of the receipts and expenditures of the Association and a balance sheet and income and expense statement setting forth the financial condition of the Association as of the end of each year. The report shall be prepared according to generally accepted accounting procedures and shall be distributed to all unit owners and to all mortgagees of units within 90 days after the end of each fiscal year. At any time any owner or mortgagee may, at his or her own expense, cause an audit or other inspection to be made of the books and records of the Association.

Section 12.6 Notice of Sale, Mortgage, Rental, or Lease. Immediately upon the sale, mortgage, rental, or lease of any unit, the unit owner shall promptly inform the secretary or manager of the name and address of such vendee, mortgagee, lessee, or tenant.

Section 12.7 Annual Report. The board of directors shall cause an annual report, including any amendments, to be filed with the Oregon Real Estate Agency pursuant to ORS 100.250, and the Secretary of State pursuant to ORS 65.787.

ARTICLE 13

COMPLIANCE

Section 13.1 These bylaws are intended to comply with the provisions of the Oregon Condominium

Act, which are incorporated herein and to supplement the provisions in the condominium declaration. In case of any conflict between the provisions herein and the declaration, the provisions in the declaration shall control.

ARTICLE 14

INDEMNIFICATION OF DIRECTORS, OFFICERS, EMPLOYEES, AND AGENTS

Section 14.1 The Association shall indemnify any director, officer, employee, or agent who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending, or completed action, suit, or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative, or investigative (other than an action by the Association) by reason of the fact that he or she is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of the Association or is or was serving at the request of the Association as a director, officer, employee, or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorney fees), judgments, fines, and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by the person in connection with such suit, action, or proceeding if he or she acted in good faith and in a manner he or she reasonably believed to be in, or not opposed to, the best interest of the Association, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceedings, had no reasonable cause to believe his or her conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit, or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction, or with a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent, shall not of itself create a presumption that a person did not act in good faith and in a manner which he or she reasonably believed to be in, or not opposed to, the best interest of the Association, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceedings, had reasonable cause to believe his or her conduct was unlawful. Payment under this clause may be made during the pendency of such claim, action, suit, or proceeding as and when incurred, subject only to the right of the Association, should it be proven at a later time that the person had no right to such payments. All persons who are ultimately held liable for their actions on behalf of the Association as a director, officer, employee, or agent shall have a right of contribution over and against all other directors, officers, employees, or agents and members of the Association who participated with or benefitted from the acts that created the liability.

ARTICLE 15

ASSESSMENT COLLECTION COSTS; SUITS AND ACTIONS

Section 15.1 Whether or not suit or action is commenced, unit owners shall be obliged to pay reasonable fees and costs including, but not limited to, attorney fees incurred in connection with efforts to collect delinquent and unpaid assessments and enforcement of the declaration, bylaws, or rules and regulations of the Association. In addition to the assessment for operating expenses and the funding of reserves, such assessments may include fees, late charges, fines, and interest imposed pursuant to ORS 100.405(4)(k).

Section 15.2 If suit or action is commenced by the directors for the collection of any amounts due pursuant to these bylaws or for the enforcement of any provisions of the bylaws or of the Oregon Condominium Act, or if the Association appears in any bankruptcy case, the owner or owners, jointly and severally, will in addition to all other obligations, pay the associations costs of such suit or action, including reasonable attorney fees to be fixed by the trial court and, in the event of an appeal, the cost of the appeal, together with reasonable attorney fees in the appellate court to be fixed by that court. All such costs and fees shall be a lien on the respective unit.

Section 15.3 Notice to unit owners of intent to commence judicial or administrative proceedings. At least ten (10) days prior to instituting any litigation or administrative proceeding to recover damages under ORS 100.405 (4)(e)(E), the association of unit owners shall provide written notice to each affected owner of the association's intent to seek damages on behalf of the owner. The notice shall, at a minimum:

15.3(a) Be mailed to the mailing address of each unit or to the mailing addresses designated by the owners in writing to the association;

15.3(b) Inform each owner of the general nature of the litigation or proceeding;

15.3(c) Describe the specific nature of the damages to be sought on the owner's behalf;

15.3(d) Set forth the terms under which the association is willing to seek damages on the owner's behalf, including any mechanism proposed for the determination and distribution of any damages recovered;

15.3(e) Inform each owner of the owner's right not to have the damages sought on the owner's behalf and specify the procedure for exercising the right; and

15.3(f) Inform the owner that exercising the owner's right not to have damages sought on the owner's behalf:

(1) Relieves the Association of its duty to reimburse or indemnify the owner for the damages;

(2) Does not relieve the owner from the owner's obligation to pay dues or assessments relating to the litigation or proceeding;

(3) Does not impair any easement owned or possessed by the association; and

(4) Does not interfere with the association's right to make repairs to common elements.

15.3(g) Within ten (10) days of mailing the notice described in this section, any owner may request in writing that the Association not seek damages on the owner's behalf. If an owner makes such a request, the association shall not make or continue any claim or action for damages with regard to the objecting owner's unit or interest and shall be relieved of any duty to reimburse or indemnify the owner for damages under the litigation or proceeding.

ARTICLE 16

MISCELLANEOUS

Section 16.1 Notices. All notices to the Association or to the board of directors shall be delivered or sent by United States certified mails, postage prepaid, in care of the managing agent, or if there is no managing agent, to the chairperson at the principal office of the Association or to such other address as the board of directors may hereafter designate from time to time. All notices to any unit owner shall be delivered or sent by United States certified mails, postage prepaid, to such address as may have been designated by him or her from time to time, in writing, to the board of directors, or if no address has been designated, then to the owner's unit.

All notices allowed or required under these Bylaws shall be in writing and shall reasonably state the basis thereof and the action requested.

Section 16.2 Waiver. No restriction, condition, obligation, or provision contained in these bylaws shall be deemed to have been abrogated or waived by reason of any failure to enforce the same, irrespective of the number of violations or breaches thereof that may occur.

Section 16.3 Invalidity; Number; Captions. The invalidity of any part of these bylaws shall not impair or affect in any manner the validity, enforceability, or effect of the balance of these bylaws. As used here, the singular shall include the plural, and the plural the singular. The masculine and neuter shall each include the masculine, feminine, and neuter, as the context requires. All captions used herein are intended solely for convenience of reference and shall in no way limit any of the provisions of these bylaws.

Section 16.4 It is hereby certified that these bylaws have been adopted by B-W Construction, Inc., Declarant of Silverado Park Condominium, and will be recorded in the Deed Records of Multnomah County, together with the condominium declaration for the condominium, after the declaration and bylaws are approved as required by law.

B-W CONSTRUCTION, INC.

DATED: February 8, 2006

By J. B. Kosta Pres
J. B. Kosta, President

STATE OF OREGON)
) ss. February 8, 2006
County of Multnomah)

Personally appeared the above-named J. B. Kosta, President of B-W Construction, Inc., and acknowledged the foregoing instrument to be his voluntary act and deed.

Barbara A Stillman
NOTARY PUBLIC FOR OREGON
My commission expires: 12-20-06

